

## Programme

### Monday 14 May 2018

- 08:30 Registration of the participants
- 10:00 Opening of ESLAB 52  
Welcome by A. Parmar, Head of Science Support Office

#### Keynote Lectures

Chair: D. Titov

- 10:15 History of Planetary Aeronomy (keynote)  
Nagy A  
*University of Michigan, USA*
- 10:45 Thermospheres of Terrestrial Planets including Coupling with the Lower Atmosphere (keynote)  
Bougher S  
*University of Michigan, USA*
- 11:15 *Coffee break*
- 11:45 Magnetospheres of Planets in the Inner Solar System.  
Sixty Years of the Space Age - Lessons Learned (keynote)  
Zelenyi L  
*Space Research Institute Russian Academy of Science, Russia*
- 12:15 Living with the Sun (keynote)  
Luhmann J  
*University of California, Berkeley, USA*
- 12:45 *Lunch*

#### Upper Atmospheres

Chair: S. Stone and F. Gonzalez-Galindo

- 14:00 Mars Dayglow, Nightglow and Aurora observed by MAVEN's Imaging UltraViolet Spectrograph  
Crismani M  
*LASP, University of Colorado, USA*
- 14:20 Variability of UV dayglow in the Martian thermosphere from measurements by SPICAM/Mars Express and global simulations  
Gonzalez-Galindo F  
*Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía-CSIC, Spain*
- 14:40 Metastable oxygen O(1S) Martian airglow: observations and model  
Gérard J-C  
*LPAP, Université de Liège, Belgium,*
- 15:00 Complex Molecules in Titan's Upper Atmosphere (invited)  
Lavvas P  
*GSMA/CNRS, France*
- 15:20 *Coffee break*
- 15:50 Parameterizing Gravity Waves and Understanding their Impacts on Venus' Upper Atmosphere  
Brecht A  
*NASA Ames Research Center, USA*
- 16:10 MAVEN/IUVS Observations of Martian Mesospheric Clouds in 2017:  
A Persistent Longitudinal Asymmetry at Southern Mid-Latitudes

**52nd ESLAB Symposium: Comparative Aeronomy and Plasma Environment of Terrestrial Planets**  
**14-18 May 2018, Noordwijk, The Netherlands**

Stevens M

*Naval Research Laboratory, USA*

16:30 September 10-11, 2017 Solar Flare Event: Rapid Enhancement of the Martian Neutral Exosphere from the X-class flare as observed by MAVEN

Elrod M

*NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, USA*

16:50 Protonated Ions and the Seasonal Variation of Hydrogen Observed by the MAVEN Neutral Gas and Ion Mass Spectrometer

Stone S

*Lunar and Planetary Laboratory, University of Arizona, USA*

17:30 *Icebreaking reception (Wintergarden at ESTEC restaurant)*

19:00 End of day 1

**Tuesday 15 May 2018**

**Ionospheres**

Chair: R. Lillis, B. Sanchez-Cano and M. Crismani

- 09:30 Ionospheres of the Terrestrial Planets (keynote)  
Cravens T  
University of Kansas, (USA)
- 10:00 Hybrid plasma modelling of the planetary atmospheres and ionospheres (invited)  
Modolo R  
LATMOS/IPSL, UVSQ Université Paris-Saclay, UPMC Sorbonne Université, CNRS, France
- 10:20 Radio Sounding of the Mars Ionosphere over a full Solar Cycle by the Mars Express  
RadioScience Experiment (MaRS)  
Pätzold M  
Rheinisches Institut für Umweltforschung, Cologne, Germany
- 10:40 Spatial, seasonal and solar cycle variations of the total electron content (TEC): Is the TEC a good tracer for atmospheric cycles?  
Sanchez-Cano B  
University of Leicester, Leicester, UK <sup>2</sup>ESA/ESTEC, The Netherlands
- 11:00 Coffee break
- 11:30 Variability of the Martian upper ionosphere and factors controlling this variability.  
Dubin E  
Max Planck Institute for Solar System Research, Germany
- 11:50 Variability of the Venusian and Martian nightside ionosphere after solar storms  
Gray C  
Apache Point Observatory, USA
- 12:10 Characterization of Mars' Persistent Meteoric Ion Layer  
Crismani M  
LASP, University of Colorado, USA
- 12:30 Comparison of Terrestrial and Martian TEC at Dawn and Dusk during Solstices  
Burrell A  
University Of Texas At Dallas, USA
- 12:50 Lunch
- 14:00 Observations and Modeling of Low-Altitude Ionospheric Responses to 2017 Sept Solar Flare at Mars  
Xu S  
University of California, Berkeley, USA
- 14:20 MAVEN observations of solar wind driven magnetosonic waves heating the Martian dayside ionosphere  
Fowler C  
LASP, University of Colorado, USA
- 14:40 Control of the Nightside Structure of the Venusian Ionosphere  
Brecht S  
Bay Area Research Corp., USA
- 15:00 Small scale excess electron densities in the lower ionosphere of Mars: Interpretation of Mars Express radio science observations in combination with MAVEN measurements  
Peter K  
Rheinisches Institut für Umweltforschung, Cologne, Germany

15:20 Coffee break

**Aeronomy and Plasma Environment of Exoplanets**

Chair: *D. Titov*

15:50 Are "Habitable" Exoplanets Really Habitable? -- A perspective from atmospheric loss (invited)  
*Dong C*

*Princeton University, USA*

16:10 Using Hybrid Simulations to Understand How Ion Loss Varies with Planetary Radius

*Egan H*

*University of Colorado, USA*

16:30 Poster Session 1

19:00 End of day 2

**Wednesday 16 May 2018**

**Magnetospheres and Space Weather**

Chair: S. Fatemi, S. Shuvalov, J. Halekas, and O. Witasse

- 09:30 Comparison of induced magnetospheres (invited)  
Ma Y  
EPSS, UCLA, USA
- 09:50 Earth's magnetosphere and its interaction with the solar wind (invited)  
Milan S  
University of Leicester, UK
- 10:10 The Complex Martian Magnetosphere: Recent Insights Based on MAVEN Magnetometer Observations  
Espley J  
Nasa Goddard Space Flight Center, USA
- 10:30 Momentum Transfer and Boundary Layer Structure at Mars  
Halekas J  
University of Iowa, USA
- 10:50 Coffee break
- 11:20 Magnetic topology during quiet and extreme conditions at Mars  
Curry S  
UC Berkeley, SSL, USA
- 11:40 Impact ionization of neutrals by foreshock electrons at Mars  
Mazelle C  
RAP / CNRS - University of Toulouse - UPS - CNES, France
- 12:00 The Structure and Properties of Martian Magnetosphere at ~ 70° Solar-Zenith Angle in MSE Coordinates as Observed on MAVEN Spacecraft  
Vaisberg O  
Space Research Institute, Russia
- 12:20 Study of ICME effects at Mars: energy deposition and feedback from enhanced thermosphere  
Regoli L  
University of Michigan, USA
- 12:40 Lunch
- 14:00 Magnetospheres of the Giant Planets (invited)  
Masters A  
Imperial College London, United Kingdom
- 14:20 The Strange Menagerie at the Magnetopause: High-Resolution Magnetospheric Multiscale Data Reveals Diverse Phenomena near the Boundary with the Magnetosheath  
Russell C  
Earth Planetary and Space Sciences, University of California, USA
- 14:40 Comparative planetary foreshocks: Results from recent studies  
Meziane K  
University of New Brunswick, Canada
- 15:00 Mass loading influence on the structure of Martian bow shock  
Shuvalov S  
Space Research Institute of the Russian Academy Of Sciences (IKI), Russia

15:20 *Coffee break*

15:50 A Generalized Magnetospheric Disturbance Index: Initial Application at Unmagnetized Bodies  
Gruesbeck J  
*University of Maryland, USA*

**Solar wind interaction with atmosphereless bodies**

*Chair: O. Witasse*

16:10 The solar wind interaction with the Moon (invited)  
Fatemi S  
*Swedish Institute of Space Physics, Sweden*

16:30 The Solar Wind Interaction with Ceres (invited)  
Villarreal M  
*University of California, USA*

16:50 The Solar Wind Interaction with Vesta and Ceres: Implications for their Magnetic Moments  
Russell C  
*Earth, Planetary and Space Sciences, University of California, USA*

17:10 To What Extent Does Solar Wind Forcing Affect the Occurrences of Energetic Electron Events  
in the Hermean Magnetosphere?  
Lentz C  
*University of Colorado, USA*

18:00 *Dinner*

**Thursday 17 May 2018**

**Atmospheric Escape**

Chair: *M. Holmström, F. Leblanc, Ph. Escoubet, and M. Chaffin*

- 09:30 Ion and neutral gas escape from the terrestrial planets (invited)  
Barabash S  
*Swedish Institute of Space Physics, Sweden*
- 09:50 Atmospheric Escape from Mars (invited)  
Brain D  
*University of Colorado, USA*
- 10:10 Signatures of sputtering at Mars: a first evidence?  
Leblanc F  
*LATMOS/IPSL, UPMC Univ. Paris 06 Sorbonne Universités, UVSQ, CNRS, France*
- 10:30 Cold Ion Escape from Mars - Observations by Mars Express and MAVEN  
Fraenz M  
*MPI for Solar System Research, Germany*
- 10:50 The Origin and Evolution of Nitrogen in Outer Planet Atmospheres through Comparative Planetology  
Mandt K  
*Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, USA*
- 11:10 *Coffee break*
- 11:40 Cold Ion Outflow and Magnetic Topology in Mars' Magnetotail  
Mitchell D  
*University of California, Berkeley, USA*
- 12:00 Estimating the Escape of Hydrogen and Deuterium from the Atmosphere of Mars  
Clarke J  
*Boston University, USA*
- 12:20 Seasonal Variability of Mars H Escape in the MAVEN IUVS dataset  
Chaffin M  
*LASP, University of Colorado, USA*
- 12:40 Solar cycle dependence on the H<sup>+</sup>/O<sup>+</sup> flux ratio in Venus' magnetotail  
Persson M  
*Swedish Institute of Space Physics, Sweden*
- 13:00 *Lunch*
- 14:00 Escape and precipitation rates at Venus  
Kollmann P  
*JHU / Applied Physics Laboratory, USA*
- 14:20 Atmospheric Escape on Earth (invited)  
Strangeway R
- 14:40 Ion Outflow from the Terrestrial Atmosphere: Sources, Mechanisms, Transport and Consequences (invited)  
S. Haaland  
*Max-Planck-Institute, Germany*

**52nd ESLAB Symposium: Comparative Aeronomy and Plasma Environment of Terrestrial Planets**  
**14-18 May 2018, Noordwijk, The Netherlands**

- 15:00 Simultaneous detection of terrestrial ionospheric molecular ions in the Earth's inner magnetosphere and at the Moon  
Dandouras I  
*IRAP, Université de Toulouse, CNRS, UPS, CNES, France*
- 15:20 *Coffee break*
- 15:50 Atmospheric loss from Earth's plasma mantle and its dependence on solar wind conditions  
Schillings A  
*Swedish Institute of Space Physics (IRF), Sweden*

**Evolution and Climates**

*Chair: M. Chaffin*

- 16:10 Mars Atmospheric Loss at the Present and Integrated Loss Through Time as Observed by MaVEN (invited)  
Jakosky B  
*University of Colorado, USA*
- 16:30 The Role of Magnetic Fields in Terrestrial Planets Evolution (invited)  
Lillis R  
*Space Sciences Laboratory, University of California Berkeley, USA*
- 16:50 Constraining the early evolution of terrestrial planets via noble gas isotope and K/U ratios (invited)  
Scherf M  
*Austrian Academy of Sciences, Austria*
- 17:10 Evolution of the Martian Climate (invited)  
Forget F  
*CNRS, France*
- 17:30 *Poster Session II*
- 20:00 End of day 4



**Friday 18 May 2018**

**Missions and Data Archives**

*Chair: E. Sefton-Nash*

- 09:30 Cluster observations of Earth atmospheric escape (invited)  
*Escoubet C*  
*Esa/Estec, Netherlands*
- 09:50 Geospace research contributions from ESA's Swarm constellation (invited)  
*Floberghagen R*  
*European Space Agency, Italy*
- 10:10 Status of the MAVEN Mission at Mars  
*Jakosky B*  
*University of Colorado, United States*
- 10:30 Mars Express science highlights and future plans  
*Titov D*  
*ESA-ESTEC, Netherlands*
- 10:50 Getting ready for BepiColombo: a modeling approach to infer the solar wind plasma parameters upstream of Mercury from magnetic field observations  
*Fatemi S*  
*Swedish Institute of Space Physics, Sweden*
- 11:10 *Coffee break*
- 11:40 Discussion. Where do we go from here?
- 13:00 End of 52<sup>nd</sup> ESLAB Symposium

## Posters

### Upper Atmospheres

- 1 Comparison between IUVS-MAVEN limb dayglow observations and modeling  
Gkouvelis L  
*University Of Liege, Belgium*
- 2 Combining Observations and Modeling to Promote upper Atmospheres Research and Exploitation  
Rosenblatt P  
*ACRI-ST, France*
- 3 Capabilities of the Exomars Trace Gas Orbiter to study the Mars' upper atmosphere  
Lopez-valverde M  
*Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía / CSIC, Spain*
- 4 The LMD-Mars Global Climate Model and the Mars Climate Database: applications for the study of the upper atmosphere  
Gonzalez-Galindo F  
*Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía-CSIC, Spain*
- 5 Synthetic Retrievals of H<sub>2</sub>O and CO<sub>2</sub> in the Mars Upper Atmosphere Using Solar Occultation Spectra for the NOMAD and ACS Instruments of the ExoMars TGO Mission  
Hill B  
*Instituto De Astrofísica De Andalucía, Spain*
- 6 Comparison of the thermal structure derived using SOIR on board Venus Express with a 1-D non-LTE radiative transfer model  
Mahieux A  
*The University Of Texas At Austin, USA*
- 7 Comparisons Between MAVEN/NGIMS Thermospheric Neutral Wind Observations and M-GITM Model Simulations  
Roeten K  
*Climate and Space Sciences and Engineering Department, University Of Michigan, USA*
- 8 Proton Aurora on Mars  
Ritter B  
*Université de Liège, Liège, Belgium,*

### Ionospheres

- 9 The Ionospheric composition of Mars and its dependence on magnetic configuration  
Fraenz M  
*Max Planck Institute For Solar System Research, Germany*
- 10 Wave Structures in the Ionosphere and Upper Atmosphere of Mars as seen by the Mars Express Radio Science Experiment (MaRS)  
Tellmann S  
*Rheinisches Institut für Umweltforschung (RIU), Germany*
- 11 Conductivity Structures in The Martian Ionosphere  
AlShehhi A  
*Mohammed Bin Rashid Space Center, United Arab Emirates*
- 12 Energization of electrons trapped in the crustal magnetic field of Mars  
Akbari H  
*Laboratory For Atmospheric And Space Physics, University Of Colorado At Boulder, USA*

- 13 Horizontal Magnetic Fields and Currents in the Ionosphere of Mars and Their Dependence on the Interplanetary Magnetic Field  
Fillinim M  
*Space Sciences Laboratory, University Of California, Berkeley, USA*
- 14 Empirical Model of Electron Impact Ionization on Mars' Nightside  
Lillis R  
*Space Sciences Laboratory, University Of California Berkeley, USA*
- 15 Seasonal Changes in the Polar Ionosphere and Thermosphere on Mars  
Pilinski M  
*Laboratory for Atmospheric and Space Physics, USA*

### **Magnetospheres and Space Weather**

- 16 Magnetic structure and propagation of a solar flux rope from the Sun to Saturn  
Palmerio E  
*University Of Helsinki, Finland*
- 17 A statistical study of thermal, dynamic, and magnetic pressures on the dayside of the induced magnetosphere of Mars as observed by MAVEN  
Holmberg M  
*IRAP, University of Toulouse, CNRS, UPS, CNES, France*
- 18 Modeling of energetic ions observations by MAVEN in the crustal field regions  
Kotova A  
*IRAP, Université de Toulouse, CNRS, UPS, CNES, France*
- 19 Effects of the Crustal Magnetic Fields and Changes in the IMF Orientation on the Magnetosphere of Mars  
Romanelli N  
*Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux et Observations Spatiales (LATMOS), IPSL, CNRS, UVSQ, UPMC, France*
- 20 Extracting hidden knowledge from data archives using machine learning and open data approaches for space weather effects autonomous investigation  
Boumghar R  
*Esoc, Darmstadt, Germany*
- 21 The Dependences of the Structure and Properties of Martian Dayside Magnetosphere on Solar Zenith Angle and IMF Clock Angle as observed on MAVEN  
Ermakov V  
*Space Research Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia*
- 22 A multiscale structure of the cross-tail CSs and its relation to the ion composition according to MAVEN observations in the Martian magnetotail  
Grigorenko E  
*Space Research Institute, Russia*
- 23 The solar wind interaction with Mars: current systems and electromagnetic fields in the Martian ionosphere  
Ledvina S  
*University Of California, USA*
- 24 Effect of solar wind source variation events on planetary plasma environments  
Opitz A  
*Wigner RCP, Budapest, Hungary,*
- 25 Investigating space weather events at Mars with Mars Express housekeeping data  
Witasse O

European Space Agency, The Netherlands

### Solar Wind Interaction with Atmosphereless Bodies

- 26 MESSENGER X-ray observations of electron precipitation events on the dayside surface of Mercury  
Lindsay S  
*University Of Leicester, UK*
- 27 Sodium pick-up ion observations in the solar wind upstream of Mercury  
Jasinski J  
*University of Michigan, USA*
- 28 Solar wind-magnetosphere interaction at Mercury during passage of coronal mass ejections  
Jarvinen R  
*Aalto University, School of Electrical Engineering, Department of Electronics and Nanoengineering, Finland*

### Atmospheric Escape, Evolution, and Climates

- 29 Atmospheric escape at early Mars and constraints on the evolution of the Martian atmosphere  
Scherf M  
*Space Research Institute, Austrian Academy Of Sciences, Austria*
- 30 Dependence of O<sup>+</sup> escape rates from Venus on the solar wind and the solar activity  
Persson M  
*Swedish Institute of Space Physics, Sweden*
- 31 2-Dimensional Model of the Martian Exosphere Applied to HST Observations  
Bhattacharyya D  
*CSP, Boston University, USA*
- 32 Modeling deuterium from surface to space to understand Mars atmospheric evolution  
Cangi E  
*Laboratory For Atmospheric And Space Physics, USA*
- 33 Modeling of Ion and Photochemical Losses to Space over the Martian History  
Dong C  
*Princeton University, USA*
- 34 A parametric study of Enceladus plumes based on DSMC calculations for retrieving the outgassing parameters as measured by Cassini instruments  
Mahieux A  
*The University Of Texas At Austin, USA*
- 35 The terrestrial paleo-magnetosphere during the late Hadean and Archean: Implications on the evolution of the terrestrial atmosphere  
Scherf M  
*Space research Institute, Austrian Academy Of Sciences, Austria*
- 36 O<sup>+</sup> escape at Earth during the magnetic storm on September 4th - 10th, 2017  
Schillings A  
*Swedish Institute of Space Physics (IRF), Sweden*

## Missions and Data Archives

- 37 A concept for permanent stations on Phobos and Deimos: Study of the Mars space environment  
Sefton-nash E  
*European Space Agency (ESTEC), Netherlands*
- 38 The Mars Express/ASPERA-3 and Venus Express/ASPERA-4 Solar Wind Databases  
Holmstrom M  
*Swedish Institute of Space Physics, Sweden*
- 39 ESCAPE (European SpaceCraft for the study of Atmospheric Particle Escape): a planetary mission to Earth, proposed to ESA in response to the M5-call  
Dandouras J  
*IRAP, France*
- 40 Solar SENTINEL: a satellite constellation mission concept for early forecasting of Coronal Mass Ejections  
Rodrigues J  
*University Of Cambridge, UK<sup>2</sup>University of Bristol, UK*