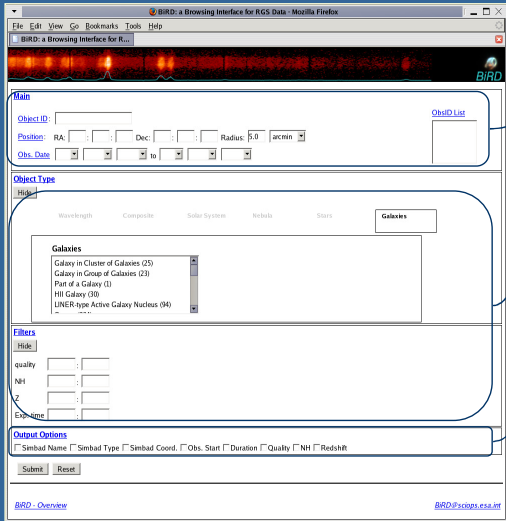


# BiRD: a Browsing Interface for RGS Data

<http://xmm.esac.esa.int/BiRD/>

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**Search by:**

- Object name
- Coordinates
- Observing date
- Observation Id

**Additional search criteria:**

- Type of object
- Quality
- Hydrogen Column
- Redshift
- Exposure time

**Optional output fields:**

- Simbad name
- Simbad Type
- Simbad Coordinates
- Observing date
- Exposure time
- Quality
- Hydrogen Column
- Redshift

BiRD is a browsing and visualization tool for XMM-Newton RGS fluxed spectra. It allows to browse and examine the data before downloading them from the XSA for full analysis.

Spectra can be selected through the BiRD interface using a variety of parameters, such as (e.g.) date of observation, level of exposure or type of object.

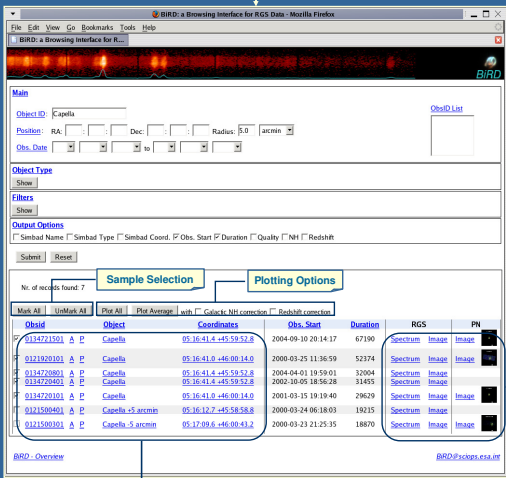
The BiRD interface provides access to 4959 RGS observations, that have been uniformly processed with SAS 7.0.

Data were processed with the SAS metatask rgsproc:

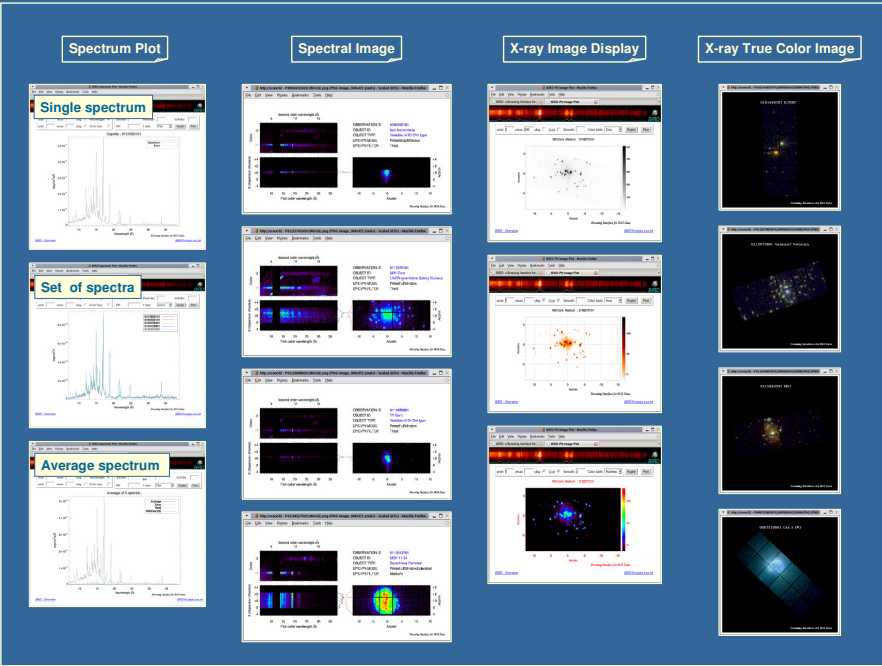
- rgsproc was run using the target coordinates given in the XMM-Newton proposal
- First order spectra where generated using 100% of the spatial PSF. A model background spectrum (generated with the SAS task rgsbkgmodel) was used for the background correction
- Response matrices were computed for each spectrum with rgsrmfgen
- A fluxed spectrum was created for each observation combining all the available RGS1 and RGS2 first order spectra with rgsfluxer

In addition to the spectra themselves, the BiRD interface provides other information useful for the interpretation of the data:

- Observation start time
- Target name and coordinates as provided in the XMM-Newton proposal
- RGS effective exposure time (taken as the average of the exposure time of the RGS1 and RGS2 spectra)
- An estimation of the quality of the combined RGS1+RGS2 fluxed spectrum
- Galactic Hydrogen column density, obtained from Dickey and Lockman (1990)
- From the SIMBAD database:
  - Name and Coordinates
  - Type of object
  - Redshift (if applicable)
- Links to SIMBAD, the On-Line-Browser, the XSA Postcard Server and the XMM List of Publications



**Visualization Tools**



**Additional Information**



BiRD also provides some basic visualization utilities, both for the RGS spectra and spectral images, as well as for the EPIC-pn images taken in parallel:

- RGS Spectrum :** Possibility of plotting several spectra together or their average  
 Selection of Wavelength/Energy and of X and Y ranges (and logarithmic scale)  
 Smoothing, binning in pixels and binning in Signal-to-Noise Ratio  
 Correction for redshift and interstellar absorption  
 Choice among different flux scales (Flux, vFv, photons)
- RGS Image:** RGS1 spatial image, and its profile along the XDSP direction  
 RGS1 spectral image, "rectified" so that the spectral orders appear as horizontal stripes  
 EPIC-pn image taken simultaneously with the RGS spectrum (when available), and its spatial profile along the DETY direction
- EPIC-pn Image:** Selection of the intensity range (and logarithmic scale) and Color Table  
 Display of grid  
 Smoothing
- EPIC-pn True Color Image:** Red: 0.3-0.7 keV  
 Green: 0.7-1.2 keV  
 Blue: 1.2-8.0 keV