

Report from the Project Scientist

XMM-Newton Users' Group Meeting XXI

17 June, 2020

















ESAC, Madrid, Spain


















Norbert Schartel

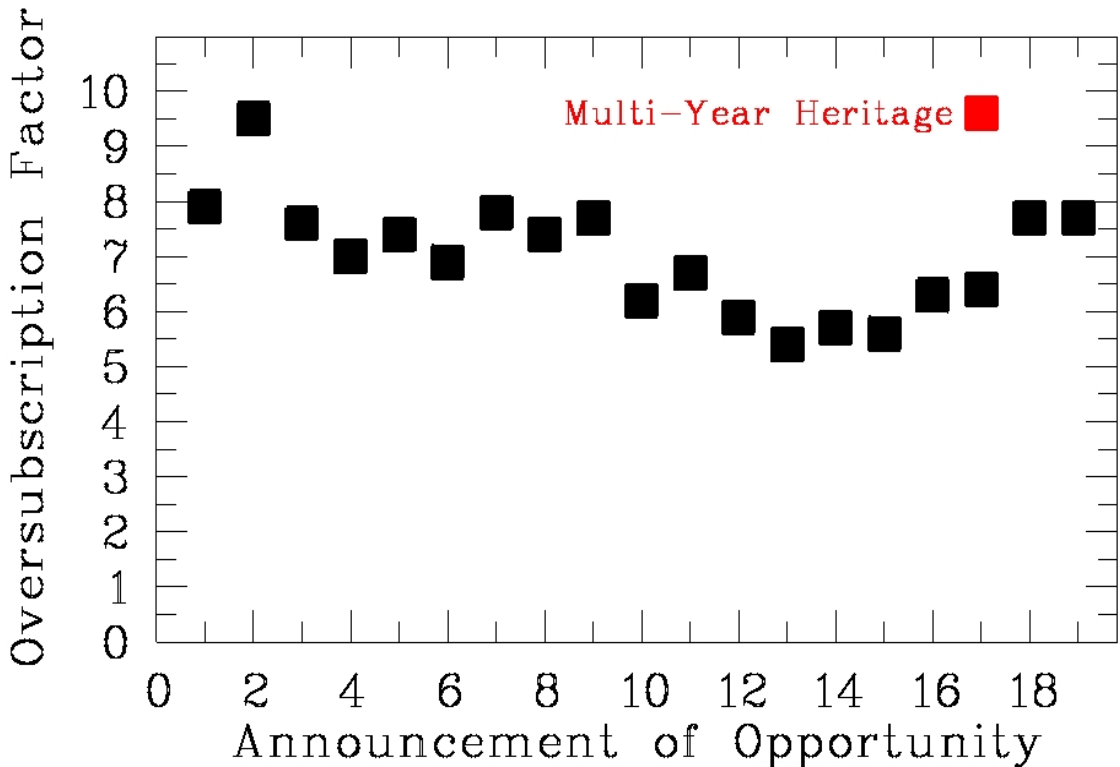
- AOs
 - AO 19
 - AO 20 Preparation & Changes
- TOOs
- Publications
- Public Outreach
- Workshops & Conferences
- 20th Anniversary

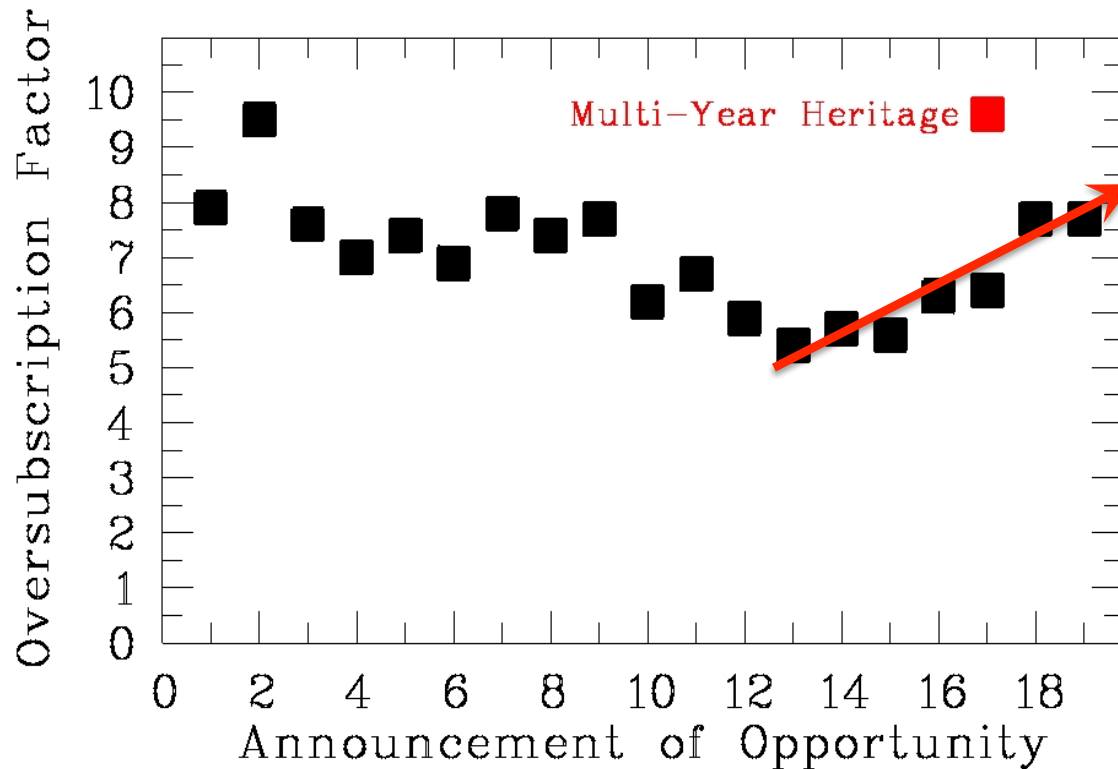
| | |
|--|-------|
| Nr. of proposals received: | 462 |
| Nr. of PI's | 374 |
| Nr. of Co-I's per proposal | 6 |
| Nr. of PI's+Co-I's (email) | 1696 |
| Nr. of PI's+Co-I's (surname) | 1443 |
| Nr. of countries participating | 39 |
| Nr. of Observations | 2116 |
| Nr. of Pointings | 2945 |
| Nr. of targets | 1757 |
| Nr. of Obs. per Proposal | 4.6 |
| Nr. of Pointings per Proposal | 6.4 |
| Total Req. Time (ks) | 91882 |
| Average Req. Time per proposal (ks) | 198.9 |
| Average Req. Time per pointing (ks) | 37.5 |
| Average Req. Time per observation (ks) | 43.4 |

Statistics by PI/Country

| Country | Nr. of proposals ▲ | Req. Time (ks) |
|---|--------------------|----------------|
|  UNITED STATES | 195 | 37941 |
|  ITALY | 53 | 9733 |
|  GERMANY | 49 | 8675 |
|  UNITED KINGDOM | 40 | 8104 |
|  CHINA | 17 | 2382 |
|  SPAIN | 14 | 1996 |
|  NETHERLANDS | 13 | 2418 |
|  ESA | 13 | 3969 |
|  FRANCE | 13 | 5490 |
|  JAPAN | 10 | 1643 |
|  CANADA | 7 | 866 |
|  TAIWAN | 5 | 546 |
|  SWITZERLAND | 5 | 713 |
|  BELGIUM | 5 | 959 |
|  FINLAND | 5 | 1734 |
|  RUSSIA | 4 | 220 |

| | | |
|--|---|-----|
|  INDIA | 4 | 560 |
|  TURKEY | 3 | 358 |
|  CZECH REPUBLIC | 3 | 719 |
|  ARGENTINA | 2 | 81 |
|  IRELAND | 2 | 238 |
|  SWEDEN | 2 | 262 |
|  MEXICO | 2 | 286 |
|  POLAND | 2 | 340 |
|  CHILE | 2 | 378 |
|  ISRAEL | 2 | 404 |
|  BULGARIA | 1 | 86 |
|  KOREA | 1 | 90 |
|  SLOVAKIA Slovak Rep. | 1 | 103 |
|  SOUTH AFRICA | 1 | 123 |
|  BRAZIL | 1 | 133 |
|  NEW ZEALAND | 1 | 134 |
|  AUSTRIA | 1 | 198 |





Statistics by Proposal Type

| Proposal Type | Nr. of proposals (Large Program) | Total Time (ks) (Large Program) |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Guest Observer | 380 (46) | 75708 (32892) |
| Target of Opportunity (anticipated) | 62 (4) | 8160 (2519) |
| Fulfil | 20 (0) | 8014 (0) |

Outcome of Workshop: Structural Points I

1. Increased importance of Target of Opportunity observations
2. Increased importance of (simultaneous) multi-wavelength /multi-messenger observations
3. Importance if very large project (>2 Ms)



Statistics on Joint observations (296 observations in 104 proposals)

| | Nr. of Prop. | Nr. of obs | Time/Orbits |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Chandra | 11 | 11 | 535.0 |
| HST | 31 | 81 | 219.0 |
| VLT | 10 | 33 | 58.0 |
| Swift | 10 | 14 | 430.0 |
| NuSTAR | 47 | 170 | 15484.0 |
| INTEGRAL | 1 | 1 | 45.0 |
| MAGIC | 0 | 0 | None |
| HESS | 2 | 3 | 33.0 |
| NRAO | 9 | 16 | 78.5 |

Categories Distribution

| Category | Nr. of Proposals (Large Programs) | Nr. of Observations (Large Programs) | Total Time Req. (ks) (Large Programs) |
|----------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| A | 71 (7) | 407 (94) | 11742 (3604) |
| B | 110 (4) | 415 (10) | 15104 (1550) |
| C | 49 (7) | 197 (85) | 9057 (4912) |
| E | 133 (15) | 550 (108) | 26971 (9466) |
| F | 94 (14) | 499 (137) | 22061 (9426) |
| G | 5 (3) | 48 (30) | 6947 (6453) |
| | 462 (50) | 2116 (464) | 91882 (35411) |

| Category | Science | Category | Science |
|----------|--------------|----------|---------------------|
| A | Stars | E | AGN |
| B | Binaries | F | Galaxies & Clusters |
| C | SN & Pulsars | G | Cosmology |

AO 19 VII / Large Programmes



| Proposal ID | AO | PI | Proposal Title | No.Obs | Awarded Time (ks) | Prop Type | No. Papers | Category |
|-------------|----|----------|---|--------|-------------------|-----------|------------|----------------------|
| 086247 | 19 | Clavel | 3D survey of the Central Molecular Zone | 12 | 516 | LP | 0 | Galaxies |
| 086264 | 19 | Mantz | Studying the Progenitors of Our Favorite Clusters at $z>1$ | 16 | 447 | LP | 0 | Clusters of Galaxies |
| 086273 | 19 | Croston | Radio-galaxy composition in the LOFAR Two-Metre Sky Survey (LoTSS) | 8 | 700 | LP | 0 | Galaxies |
| 086277 | 19 | Krumpe | eROSITA follow-up of rare and dramatic changes in AGN | 10 | 350 | LP | 0 | AGN / Black Hole |
| 086433 | 19 | Miniutti | Quasi-Periodic Eruptions (QPEs) in GSN 069 | 4 | 532 | LP | 0 | AGN / Black Hole |
| 086501 | 19 | Alston | An unprecedented view of high-frequency QPO phenomena in accreting black holes | 9 | 870 | LP | 0 | AGN / Black Hole |
| 086538 | 19 | Pavlov | External and internal heating in the old pulsar PSR B0950+08 | 3 | 336 | LP | 0 | Neutron Stars |
| 086544 | 19 | Kosec | Investigating the vertical structure of the accretion disc wind in Hercules X-1 | 3 | 405 | LP | 0 | Neutron Stars |

Plus several large (>300ks) accepted with priority C (4 Stars, 1 Galactic Center & 1 Clusters of Galaxies)

- Planned key milestones (public since 3 February 2020, XMM-Newton Newsletter#228 & SOC web-pages):
 - Announcement: 18 August 2020
 - Due date for proposals: 9 October 2020 (12:00 UT)
 - Final approved programme: mid December 2020
 - Second phase submission: 11 January – 5 February 2021
 - Start of observations: 1 May 2021
- Multi-Year-Heritage Programs (MYHP) are offered (6 Ms which are scheduled over 3 AOs)
- Change of Scientific Categories: A, B and C ➔
 - A) Life-cycle of Stars and Planets
 - B) Isolated & Binary Compact Objects and their Evolution
- 6 Scientific categories / 12 Panels in total (1 panel for MYHP) / 63 scientists
- OTAC chairperson: Prof. Peter Schneider, University Bonn, Germany
- OTAC panel chairpersons are asked not to participate on new LP

TOO & DDT I



| Rev | Observation Id | Target | RA | Dec | Exp. Time (ksec) | Data Status | ODF Data when available | PPS Data when available | Comments |
|------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 3543 | 0831791701 | Swift J1858.6-0814 | 18:58:34.90 | -08:14:14.9 | 46.2 | ToO (TBD) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. D. Altamirano) |
| 3539 | 0822041101 | AT2019azh | 08:13:16.97 | +22:38:54.0 | 18.0 | DPS (TBD) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. S. Gezari) |
| 3539 | 0822040401 | AT 2018zr | 07:56:54.55 | +34:15:43.6 | 18.0 | DPS (TBD) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. S. Gezari) |
| 3537 | 0851180101 | Swift J1728.9-3613 | 17:28:58.64 | -36:14:37.7 | 33.6 | ToO (TBD) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. J. Miller) |
| 3532 | 0831791401 | 4U 1728-34 | 17:31:57.73 | -33:50:02.5 | 28.5 | ToO (29-Sep-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. Vincentelli) |
| 3532 | 0831791301 | G358.931-0.030 | 17:43:10.00 | -29:51:45.8 | 29.9 | ToO (01-Oct-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. Y. Tsuboi) |
| 3532 | 0831791201 | Swift J1858.6-0814 | 18:58:34.90 | -08:14:14.9 | 59.4 | ToO (01-Oct-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. D. Altamirano) |
| 3530 | 0822041001 | ZTF19aabbnzo | 07:03:18.70 | +23:01:45.0 | 18.0 | DPS (TBD) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. S. Gezari) |
| 3522 | 0831790801 | RT Cru | 12:34:53.74 | -64:33:56.0 | 58.8 | ToO (07-Sep-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. G.Luna) |
| 3521 | 0831791001 | ASASSN-19bt | 07:00:11.30 | -66:02:25.8 | 41.4 | ToO (07-Sep-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. K. Auchettl) |
| 3517 | 0831790901 | Sco X-1 | 16:19:55.07 | -15:38:25.0 | 101.1 | ToO (27-Aug-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. S. Motta) |
| 3506 | 0832000101 | C2018 Y1 Iwamoto | 13:15:00.00 | -15:02:37.0 | 45.3 | ToO (04-Aug-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. K. Dennerl) |
| 3503 | 0729161201 | GRB190114C | 03:38:01.63 | -26:56:48.1 | 47.8 | ToO (29-Jul-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. S. Campana) |
| 3499 | 0831790701 | GSN 069 | 01:19:08.60 | -34:11:30.5 | 141.4 | ToO (21-Jul-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. G. Minuitti) |
| 3498 | 0729161101 | GRB190114C | 03:38:01.63 | -26:56:48.1 | 55.0 | ToO (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. N. Schartel) |
| 3495 | 0831790601 | Mrk 335 | 00:06:19.50 | +20:12:10.5 | 117.8 | ToO (15-Jul-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. M. Parker) |
| 3493 | 0831790501 | Mrk 1310 | 12:01:14.40 | -03:40:41.1 | 27.4 | ToO (10-Jul-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. B. Luo) |
| 3483 | 0831790401 | ASASSN-18fv | 10:36:15.46 | -59:35:53.6 | 51.9 | ToO (22-Jun-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. K. Sokolovsky) |

TOO & DDT II



| Rev | Observation Id | Target | RA | Dec | Exp. Time (ksec) | Data Status | ODF Data when available | PPS Data when available | Comments |
|------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 3481 | 0831790301 | 1ES 1927+654 | 19:27:19.54 | +65:33:54.0 | 59.3 | ToO (16-Jun-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. E. Kara) |
| 3480 | 0831790201 | AT2018fyk | 22:50:16.06 | -44:51:52.4 | 33.0 | ToO (14-Jun-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. D.J. Pasham) |
| 3471 | 0831790101 | Swift J005139.2-7217 | 00:51:39.20 | -72:17:04.0 | 22.0 | ToO (29-May-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. F. Haberl) |
| 3468 | 0830192001 | Gaia17bpi | 19:31:05.60 | +18:27:52.0 | 57.6 | ToO (22-May-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. M. Kuhn) |
| 3447 | 0830191901 | MAXI J1820+070 | 18:20:21.93 | +07:11:07.1 | 23.9 | ToO (09-Apr-2019) | ODF Data | PPS Data | (Dr. T. Maccarone) |
| 3425 | 0830191801 | HD93129A | 10:43:57.46 | -59:32:51.2 | 33.1 | ToO (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | - |
| 3398 | 0830191001 | GW170817 | 13:09:48.09 | -23:22:53.4 | 119.2 | ToO (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | - |
| 3395 | 0830190901 | Wasp-107 | 12:33:32.85 | -10:08:46.1 | 63.0 | DPS (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | - |
| 3391 | 0830191601 | M51 | 13:30:00.90 | +47:13:44.0 | 60.0 | ToO (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | - |
| 3390 | 0830191501 | M51 | 13:30:00.90 | +47:13:44.0 | 60.0 | ToO (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | - |
| 3389 | 0830191301 | ASASSN-18jd | 22:43:42.88 | -16:59:08.4 | 28.0 | ToO (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | - |
| 3386 | 0830191101 | 1ES 1927+654 | 19:27:19.50 | +65:33:54.0 | 46.4 | ToO (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | - |
| 3382 | 0830191201 | ASASSN-18jd | 22:43:42.88 | -16:59:08.4 | 25.0 | ToO (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | - |
| 3381 | 0830191401 | M 51 | 13:30:00.90 | +47:13:44.0 | 98.0 | ToO (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | - |
| 3380 | 0830190801 | ch cyg | 19:24:33.07 | +50:14:29.1 | 36.1 | ToO (Public) | ODF Data | PPS Data | - |

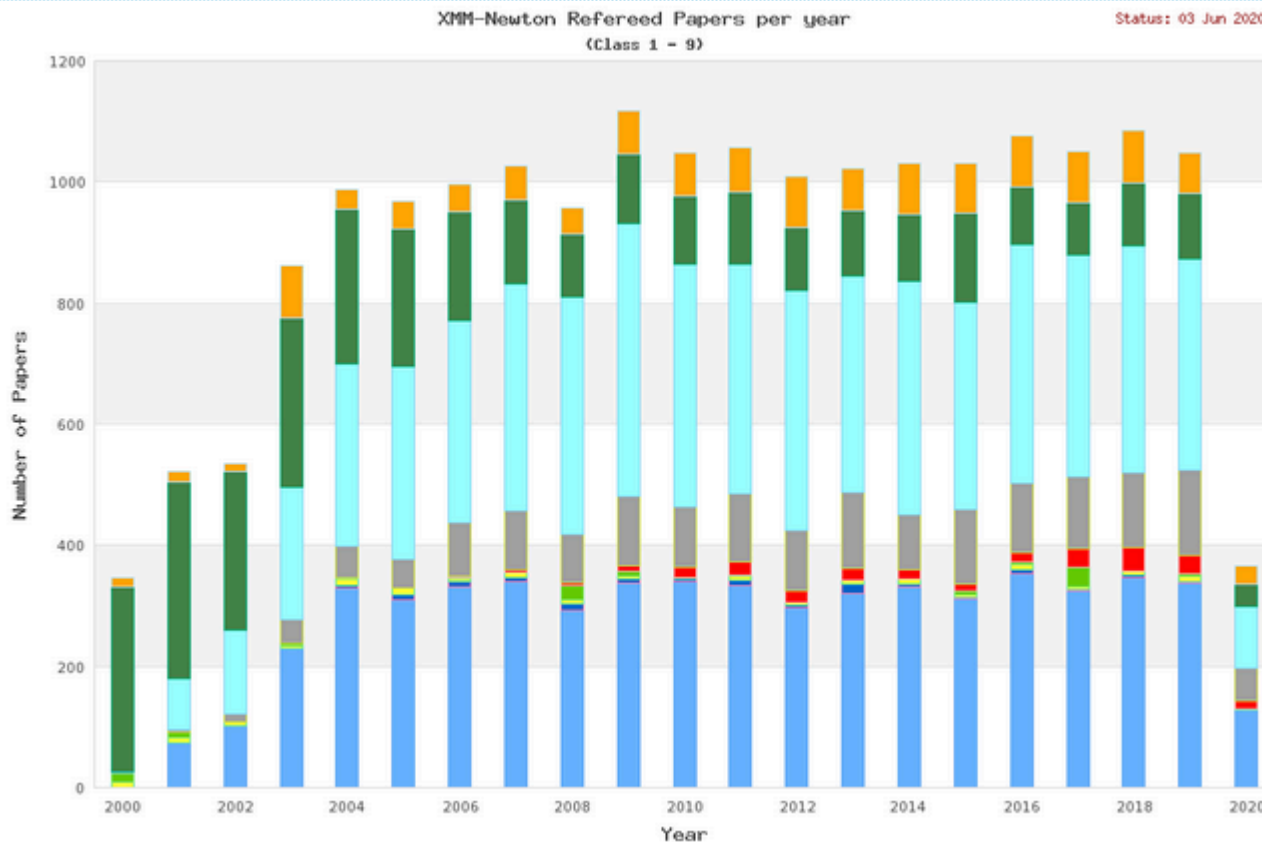
Publications

XMM in Name
Mentions XMM
XMM & Citation

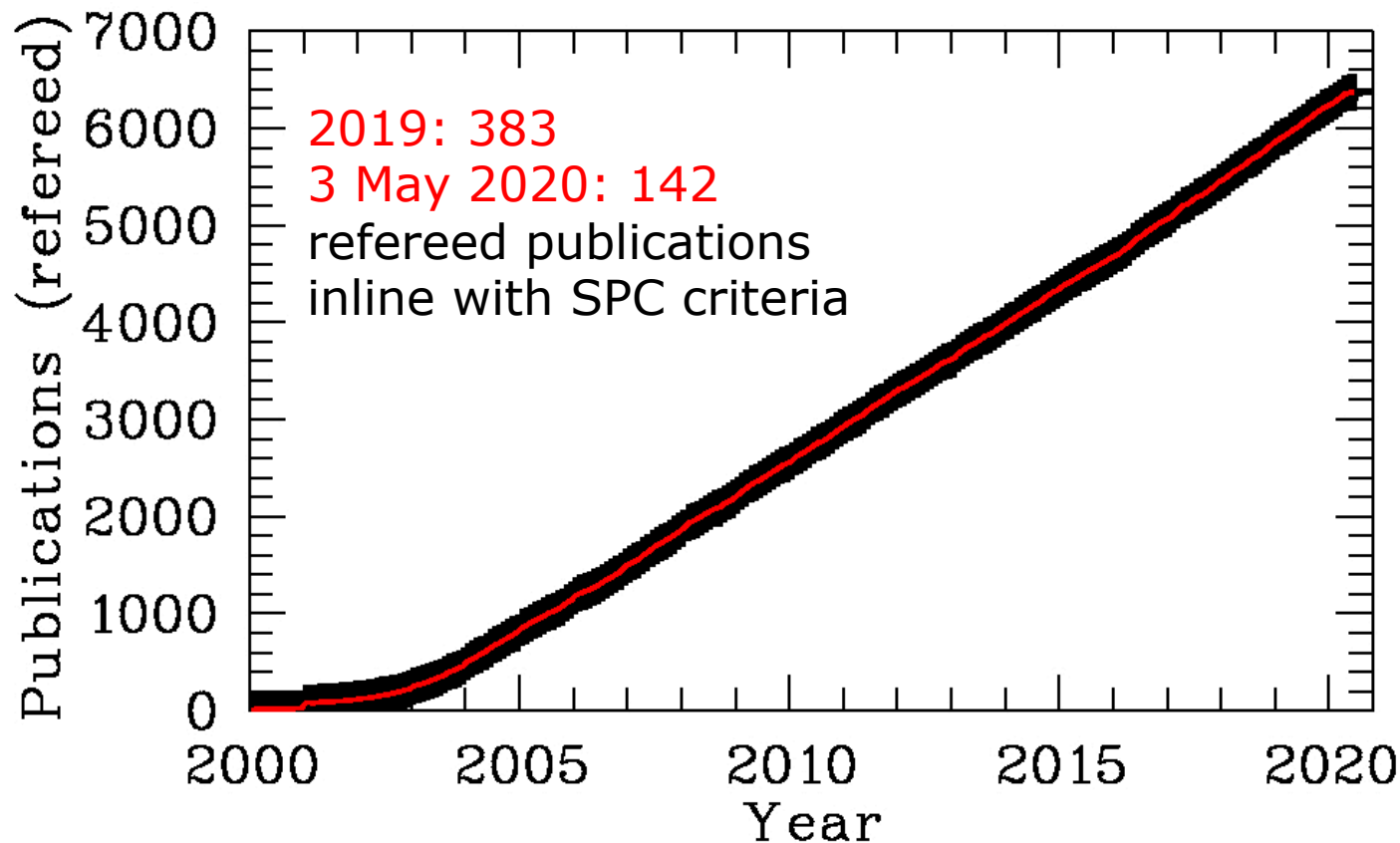
Uses Others

--- SPC ---

Uses Products
Describes
Predicts
Catalogue
Uses Data



Publications



Public Outreach I



20-Aug-2019

XMM-NEWTON 19TH ANNOUNCEMENT OF OPPORTUNITY (AO-19)

The XMM-Newton Nineteenth Announcement of Opportunity is now open and observing proposals may be submitted.

The deadline is **11 October 2019, 12:00 UT**

Further details here on our **XMM-Newton SOC website**.



24-Jul-2019

HOW BLACK HOLES SHAPE GALAXIES

Data from ESA's XMM-Newton X-ray observatory has revealed how supermassive black holes shape their host galaxies with powerful winds that sweep away interstellar matter.

Further details on ESAS's **Science & Technology** portal.



23-Jul-2019:

HAPPY BIRTHDAY CHANDRA

Congratulations to colleagues and partners from the Chandra X-ray Observatory for their 20 years and counting of excellence science. Best wishes for many more years to come.

Further details in **Chandra X-ray Observatory** web pages.

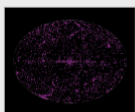


08-Jul-2019:

X-RAY SERENDIPITY

The purple lines and blotches scattered across this image show something incredible: all of the X-ray sources that were serendipitously detected - that is, not intentionally targeted - by ESA's XMM-Newton X-ray space observatory from 2000 to 2017.

Further details on ESAS's **Space in Images** portal.

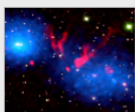


24-Jun-2019:

X-RAYS REVEAL HOW COSMIC GIANTS MEET

Scientists have uncovered an extremely powerful shock wave in a distant part of the Universe where two massive galaxy clusters appear to come into first contact ahead of merging. The study is based on data from several astronomical facilities, including ESA's XMM-Newton X-ray space observatory.

Further details on ESAS's **Science & Technology** portal.

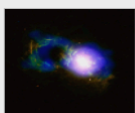


06-May-2019:

STORM IN THE TEACUP QUASAR

This image shows a quasar nicknamed the Teacup due to its shape. The Teacup is 1.1 billion light years away and was thought to be a dying quasar until recent X-ray observations with ESA's XMM-Newton telescope and NASA's Chandra X-ray observatory shed new light on it.

Further details on ESAS's **Space in Images** portal.



10-Dec-2019

XMM-NEWTON'S 20TH ANNIVERSARY IN SPACE

On 10 December, ESA's XMM-Newton X-ray space observatory is celebrating its 20th launch anniversary. In those two decades, the observatory has supplied a constant stream of outstanding science. One area that the mission has excelled in is the science of black holes, having had a profound effect on our understanding of these cosmic enigmas.

Further details on ESAS's **Science & Exploration** portal.

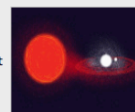


13-Sep-2019

MYSTERIOUSLY IN SYNC PULSAR CHALLENGES EXISTING THEORIES

For the first time, astronomers have detected synchronised pulses of optical and X-ray radiation from a mysterious pulsar some 4500 light years away. The observations indicate that a new physical mechanism might be needed to explain the behaviour of fast-spinning sources like this one, known as transitional millisecond pulsars.

Further details on ESAS's **Science & Technology** portal.

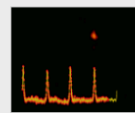


12-Sep-2019

UNEXPECTED PERIODIC FLARES MAY SHED LIGHT ON BLACK HOLE ACCRETION

ESA's X-ray space telescope XMM-Newton has detected never-before-seen periodic flares of X-ray radiation coming from a distant galaxy that could help explain some enigmatic behaviours of active black holes.

Further details on ESA's **Space Science** portal.



28-Aug-2019

XMM-NEWTON ANNIVERSARY PRODUCTS

Explore the scientific impact of ESA's (the European Space Agency's) XMM-Newton observatory for its 20th anniversary in space, as told by Ph.D. scientists whose work the mission enabled. XMM-Newton's telescopes and its ability to make long uninterrupted exposures provide highly sensitive observations of many targets, including active galaxies powered by supermassive black holes, star formation in galaxies, and X-ray flares from stars in our own Milky Way galaxy.

Further details on **NASA's pages**.

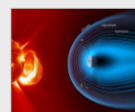


27-Aug-2019

CLUSTER AND XMM-NEWTON PAVE THE WAY FOR SMILE

The Solar wind-Magnetosphere-Ionosphere Link Explorer (SMILE) mission is still four years away from launch, but scientists are already using existing ESA satellites, such as the XMM-Newton X-ray observatory and the Cluster mission studying Earth's magnetosphere, to pave the way for this pioneering venture.

Further details on ESAS's **Science & Technology** portal.

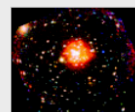


26-Aug-2019

X-RAYING A GALAXY'S STELLAR REMNANTS

This colourful spread of light specks is in fact a record of extremely powerful phenomena taking place in a galaxy known as Messier 83, or M83. Located some 15 million light-years away, M83 is a barred spiral galaxy, not dissimilar in shape from our own Milky Way, and currently undergoing a spur of star formation, with a handful of new stars being born every year.

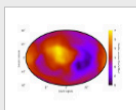
Further details on ESAS's **Science & Exploration** portal.



08-Apr-2020

RETHINKING COSMOLOGY: UNIVERSE EXPANSION MAY NOT BE UNIFORM

Astronomers have assumed for decades that the Universe is expanding at the same rate in all directions. A new study based on data from ESA's XMM-Newton, NASA's Chandra and the German-led ROSAT X-ray observatories suggests this key premise of cosmology might be wrong. Further details on ESAS's [Science & Exploration](#) portal.



27-Feb-2020

THE MOST POWERFUL BLACK HOLE ERUPTION IN THE UNIVERSE

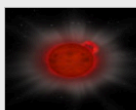
Astronomers using ESA's XMM-Newton and NASA's Chandra X-ray space observatories, along with radio telescopes on ground, have spotted the aftermath of the most powerful explosion ever seen in the Universe. Further details on ESAS's [Science & Exploration](#) portal.



20-Feb-2020

XMM-NEWTON REVEALS GIANT FLARE FROM A TINY STAR

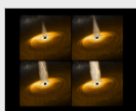
A star of about eight percent the Sun's mass has been caught emitting an enormous 'super flare' of X-rays – a dramatic high-energy eruption that poses a fundamental problem for astronomers, who did not think it possible on stars that small. Further details on ESAS's [Science & Exploration](#) portal.



20-Jan-2020

XMM-NEWTON MAPS BLACK HOLE SURROUNDINGS

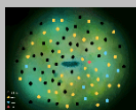
Material falling into a black hole casts X-rays out into space - and now, for the first time, ESA's XMM-Newton X-ray observatory has used the reverberating echoes of this radiation to map the dynamic behaviour and surroundings of a black hole itself. Further details on ESAS's [Science & Exploration](#) portal.



16-Jan-2020

XMM-NEWTON DISCOVERS SCORCHING GAS IN IN MILKY WAY'S HALO

ESA's XMM-Newton has discovered that gas lurking within the Milky Way's halo reaches far hotter temperatures than previously thought and has a different chemical make-up than predicted, challenging our understanding of our galactic home. Further details on ESAS's [Science & Technology](#) portal.



10-Jan-2020

FIRST SIGHTING OF HOT GAS SLOSHING IN GALAXY CLUSTER

ESA's XMM-Newton X-ray observatory has spied hot gas sloshing around within a galaxy cluster - a never-before-seen behaviour that may be driven by turbulent merger events. Further details on ESAS's [Science & Exploration](#) portal.



27-May-2020

ANDREW FABIAN

The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters has decided to award the Kavli Prize in Astrophysics for 2020 to Andrew Fabian "for his groundbreaking research in the field of observational X-ray astronomy, covering a wide range of topics from gas flows in clusters of galaxies to supermassive black holes at the heart of galaxies." Further details on [Kavliprize](#) portal.



11-May-2020

A BENT BRIDGE BETWEEN TWO GALAXY CLUSTERS

A new study, based on data from ESA's XMM-Newton and NASA's Chandra X-ray observatories, sheds new light on a three million light-year long bridge of hot gas linking two galaxy clusters, whose shape is being bent by the mighty activity of a nearby supermassive black hole. Further details on ESAS's [Science & Exploration](#) portal.



23-Apr-2020

STAR SURVIVES CLOSE CALL WITH A BLACK HOLE

Astronomers may have discovered a new kind of survival story: a star that had a brush with a giant black hole and lived to tell the tale through exclamations of X-ray. Data from NASA's Chandra X-ray Observatory and ESA's XMM-Newton uncovered the account that began with a red giant star wandering too close to a supermassive black hole... Further details on [NASAS's web portal](#).



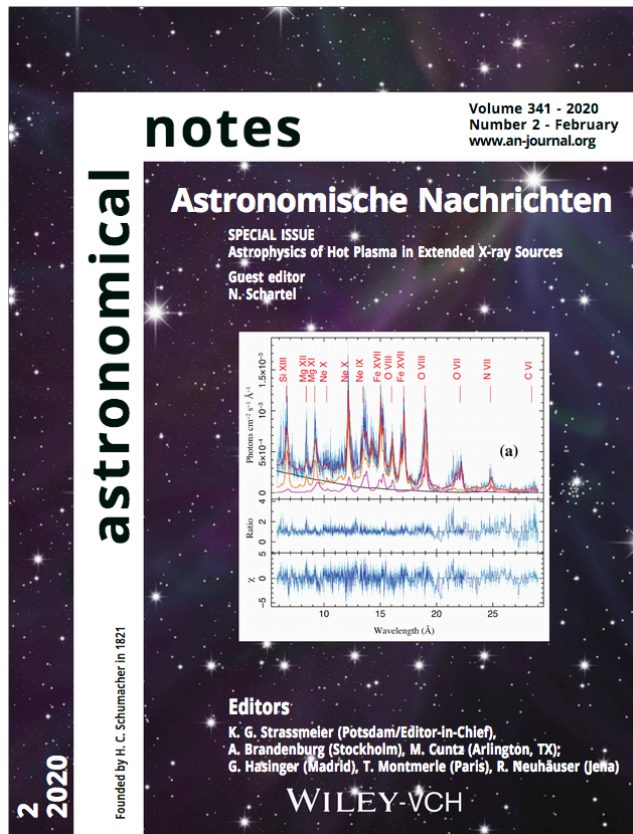


Workshop 2019

Astrophysics of hot plasma in extended X-ray sources

12 - 14 June 2019

- Chairperson:
Anne Decourchelle
- 100 Participants



➔ ASTROPHYSICS OF HOT PLASMA IN EXTENDED X-RAY SOURCES

12-14 June 2019
ESAC, Villanueva de la Cañada, Madrid, Spain
XMM-Newton Science Workshop 2019



Scientific Organising Committee

Monique Arnaud, CEA Saclay, FR
Aya Bamba, U. of Tokyo, JP
Hans Böhringer, U. of Munich, DE
Joel N. Bregman, U. of Michigan, USA
Anne Decourchelle (chair), CEA Saclay, FR
Andy Fabian, U. of Cambridge, UK
Jimmy Irwin, U. of Alabama, USA
Jelle Kaastra, SRON, NL
Rosine Lallement, Paris Observatory, FR
Pasquale Mazzotta, U. of Rome, IT
Takaya Ohashi, TML, JP

Paul Plucinsky, CIA Harvard, USA
John Raymond, CIA Harvard, USA
Thomas Reiprich, U. of Bonn, DE
Samar Sak-Harb, U. of Manitoba, CA
Norbert Schartel (co-chair), ESAC/ESA, ES
Aurore Simonetto, SRON, NL
Randall Smith, CIA Harvard, USA
Regis Terrier, U. Paris Diderot, FR
Jacco Vink, U. of Amsterdam, NL
Q. Daniel Wang, U. of Massachusetts, USA

Local Organising Committee

Lucía Ballo, Ignacio de la Calle,
Jacobo Ebrero, Felix Furst,
Cristina Hernandez, Aitor Ibarra,
Simone Migliari (chair), Jan-Uwe Ness,
Richard Saxton, Norbert Schartel,
Michael Smith, Ana Willis,
Juan Valtchanov

<http://xmmworkshop.esa.int>

www.esa.int

European Space Agency

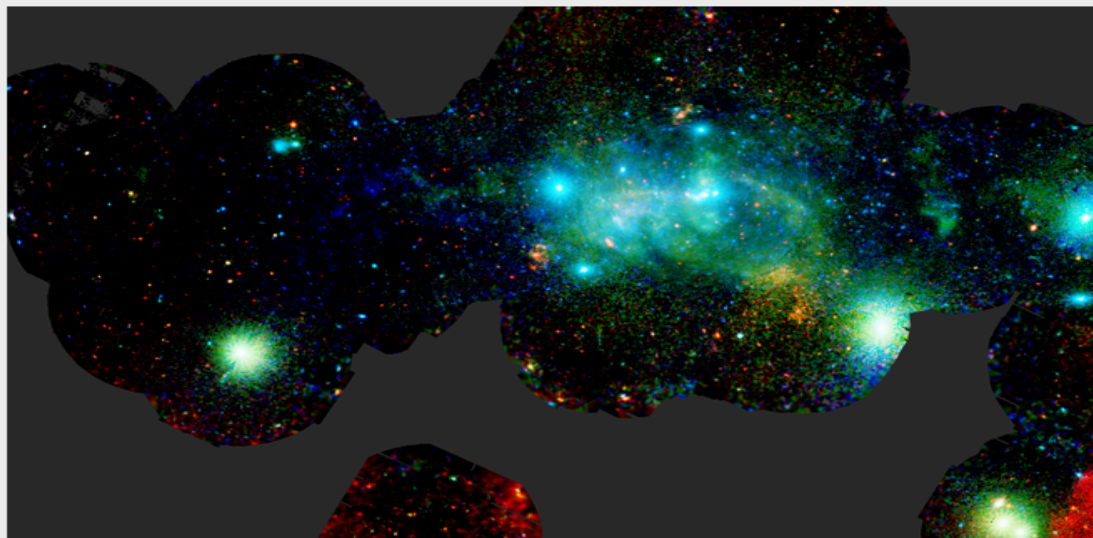
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XMM-Newton | N. Schartel | Slide 20



European Space Agency

XMM-Newton: Current scientific highlights and future prospects



Aims and scope

The 20 years of XMM-Newton observations have dramatically changed and increased our understanding of all astronomical

https://xmm-tools.cosmos.esa.int/external/xmm_news/20th_Anniversary/

A composite image featuring the XMM-Newton satellite in the upper left, with its distinctive gold-colored mirrors and solar panels. The background is a high-resolution view of Earth from space, showing swirling white clouds over a blue ocean and brownish-green landmasses. A bright, glowing sun is visible in the lower-left corner, creating a lens flare effect. A black rectangular box with white text is centered over the lower part of the image.

XMM-NEWTON 20th ANNIVERSARY

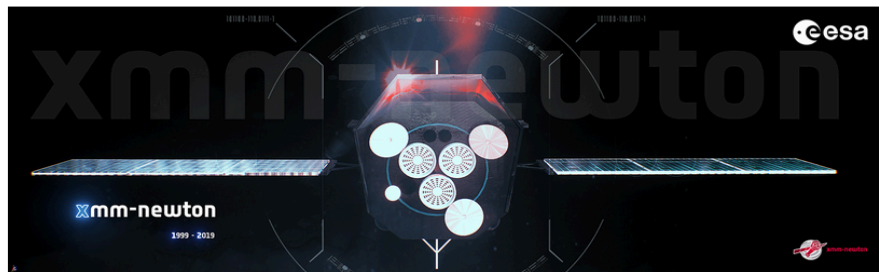
Explore this page for news and other material. Stay tuned for much more to come!



20th Anniversary I

SPECIAL EVENT

XMM-NEWTON 20TH ANNIVERSARY EVENT



Tuesday, 10 December

Chair: Maria Santos-Lleo

| | | |
|---------------|-------------------|--|
| 10:00 - 10:10 | Guenther Hasinger | Welcome |
| 10:10 - 10:30 | Norbert Scharfel | Scientific Highlights and Perspectives (Video) |
| 10:30 - 10:50 | Juergen Schmitt | Exoplanets and Host Stars (Video) |
| 10:50 - 11:10 | Anne Decourchelle | Supernovae Remnants (Video) |
| 11:10 - 11:30 | Felix Fuerst | Ultra-Luminous X-Ray Sources (Video) |

11:30 - 12:00 **Coffee**

Chair: Simone Migliari

| | | |
|---------------|-------------------|--|
| 12:00 - 12:10 | Xavier Barcons | Workhorse observatories for European astronomy (Video) |
| 12:10 - 12:30 | Nanda Rea | Magnetars (Video) |
| 12:30 - 12:50 | Giovanni Miniutti | Quasi Periodic Eruptions (Video) |
| 12:50 - 13:10 | Michael Parker | AGN Outflows and Absorption (Video) |
| 13:10 - 13:30 | Fabio Gastaldello | Cluster Structure and Feedback (Video) |

13:30 - 15:00 **Lunch**

Chair: Rosario Gonzalez

| | | |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 15:00 - 15:20 | Monique Arnaud | Cluster Cosmology (Video) |
| 15:20 - 15:40 | Elisabeta Lusso | Hubble Diagram of Quasars (Video) |
| 15:40 - 16:00 | Matteo Guainazzi | Athena (Video) |

16:00 - 17:30 **Reception Cocktail at ESAC**

21:00 **Dinner**

Wednesday, 11 December

Chair: Peter Kretschmar

| | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 09:40 - 10:10 | Robert Lainé / Tommy Strandberg | Spacecraft1, Spacecraft2 (Video1, Video2) |
| 10:10 - 10:30 | Jan Willem Herder & Jelle Kaastra | RGS (Video1, Video2) |
| 10:30 - 10:40 | Richard Mushotzky | US Participation in XMM (Video) |
| 10:40 - 11:00 | Keith Mason & Matt Page | OM1, OM2 (Video1, Video2) |
| 11:00 - 11:20 | Tony Abbey | EPIC-MOS (Video) |

11:20 - 11:50 **Coffee**

Chair: Norbert Scharfel

| | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 11:50 - 12:10 | Lothar Strueder & Frank Haberl | EPIC-pn (Video) |
| 12:10 - 12:20 | Marcus Kirsch | MOC (Video) |
| 12:20 - 12:40 | Mike Watson & Natalie Webb | SSC (Video) |
| 12:40 - 13:00 | Maria Santos-Lleo & Peter Kretschmar | SOC / 2020+, SOC / 2020+(2) (Video1, Video2) |

Recollection I: "Early X-ray Astrophysics and XMM-Newton" in cooperation with Max-Planck-Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte

| | | |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 13:00 - 13:15 | Ken Pounds | X-ray Astronomy in Europe (Video) |
| 13:15 - 13:30 | Joachim Truemper | Lead-up to XMM-Newton (Video) |

13:30 - 15:00 **Lunch**

Chair: Norbert Scharfel

Recollection II: "Early X-ray Astrophysics and XMM-Newton" in cooperation with Max-Planck-Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte

Starting statements

| | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| 15:00 - 15:05 | Brian G. Taylor (Video) |
| 15:05 - 15:10 | Piet de Korte (Video) |
| 15:10 - 15:15 | David Lumb (Video) |

Panel Discussion (Video)

| | |
|---------------|---|
| 15:15 - 16:30 | Ken Pounds Brian G. Taylor Joachim Truemper Piet de Korte David Lumb Richard Mushotzky Robert Lainé |
|---------------|---|

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European Space Agency

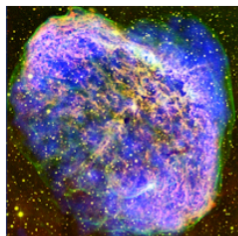
20th Anniversary I



20th Anniversary II

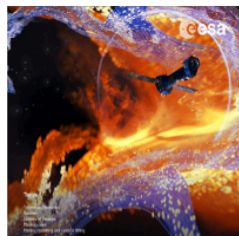


LECTURES, WORKSHOPS & CONFERENCES



HEAD Meeting

Special session on XMM-Newton
Monterey, CA, USA
17-21 March 2019



"Astrophysics of hot plasma in extended X-ray sources"

XMM-Newton Workshop
ESAC, Madrid, Spain
12-14 June 2019



X-ray Astronomy

Special lecture about XMM-Newton mission
Bologna, Italy
8-13 September 2019



X-ray Astrophysics from XMM-Newton to
Athena: The heritage of XMM and
opportunities of Athena
Specialist Discussion Meeting
Royal Astronomical Society, London, UK
13 December 2019



Special Session: Celebrating 20 Years of
XMM-Newton Discoveries
235th Meeting of the
American Astronomical Society, Honolulu,
Hawaii
5 January 2020



20 years XMM-Newton: Europe's flagship X-ray observatory ready for next decade

ESOC, Darmstadt, Germany
26 March 2020



XMM-Newton 20th Anniversary Goddard
Symposium
GSFC, Greenbelt, MD, USA
21-22 October 2019



Spanish X-Ray Astronomy 2019: present,
future and synergies
Alicante, Spain
26-27 November 2019



Twenty Years of Chandra Science
Symposium
Boston, MA, USA
3-6 December 2019



The X-ray Universe
ESLAB, ESTEC, The Netherlands
25-29 May 2020



XMM-Newton: Current scientific
highlights and future prospects
European Astronomical Society
Leiden, The Netherlands
29 June - 3 July 2020

If you are organising an event
related to XMM-Newton or
where XMM-Newton can
contribute, please contact us

RECOLLECTIONS

Roots of the XMM-Newton Space Observatory: A blast from the past, Johan Bleeker and Brian Taylor

Realization of the Reflection Grating Spectrometer on XMM-Newton, Jan-Willem den Herder

Recollections on X-ray Optics and satellite developments for XMM-Newton, Robert Lainé, with support from Daniel de Chambure

Recollections of XMM, David Lumb

[XMM OM history \(video\)](#), Keith Mason

X-ray astronomy and Eddington winds, Ken Pounds

The development and use of the pnCCDs for science and industry, Lothar Strüder

The XMM 20 year reunion – random thoughts for the panel discussion, Brian Taylor

XMM, I remember..., Gabriele Villa



[XMM-Newton: 20 años observando el universo más violento \(Spanish\)](#)

J. Ebrero, Revista Astronomía, no.246, p.28-37



Ils radiographient le cosmos depuis vingt ans (French)

Y. Nazé, La Recherche, mensuel 554, Dec 2019



Blick ins heiße Universum (German)

(full article - restricted)

Norbert Schartel & Günther Hasinger, Physik Journal 12, Seite 41, 2019





Revealing the X-Ray Universe

Sky and Telescope, Issue August 2019



7 Incredible Discoveries from Two Decades of X-rays

Sky and Telescope, 18 June 2019

xmm-newton


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[Proposers Info ▶](#)
[Observers Info ▶](#)
[Data Analysis ▶](#)
[Archive, Pipeline & Catalogues ▶](#)

The European Space Agency is carefully monitoring the evolution of the coronavirus pandemic and has studied different scenarios for the operations of its fleet of missions in this difficult situation. During the last weeks we have put in place procedures which guarantee the safety of our spacecrafts and their instruments. Under most scenarios we will also be able to continue with science operations and observations. Therefore, minimal impact is expected for the scientific community. Nevertheless our ability to react to Targets of Opportunity / triggered observations may be affected.


WELCOME TO THE XMM-NEWTON SCIENCE OPERATIONS CENTRE

The European Space Agency's (ESA) X-ray Multi-Mirror Mission (XMM-Newton) was launched by an Ariane 504 on December 10th 1999. XMM-Newton is ESA's second cornerstone of the Horizon 2000 Science Programme. It carries 3 high



20th Anniversary

XMM-Newton 20th Anniversary Celebrations



Today's Revolution

3752

Next Workshop / Conference?



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