

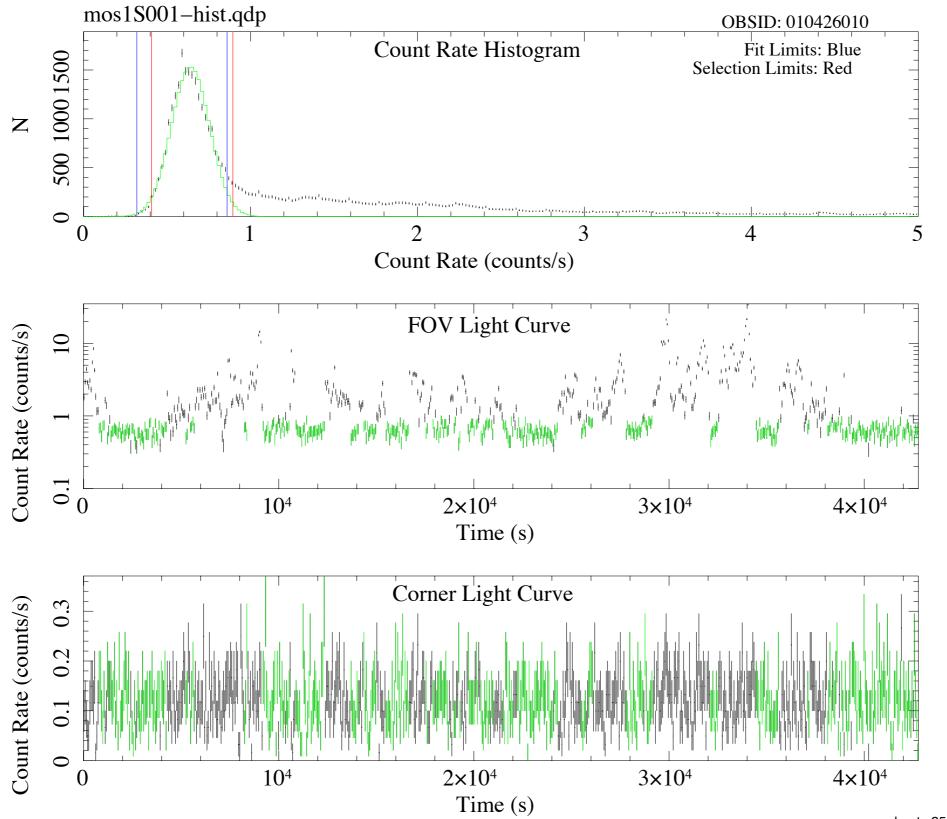
#### K.D.Kuntz Henry A. Rowland Dept. of Physics & Astronomy S.L.Snowden GSFC

The Goddard approach:

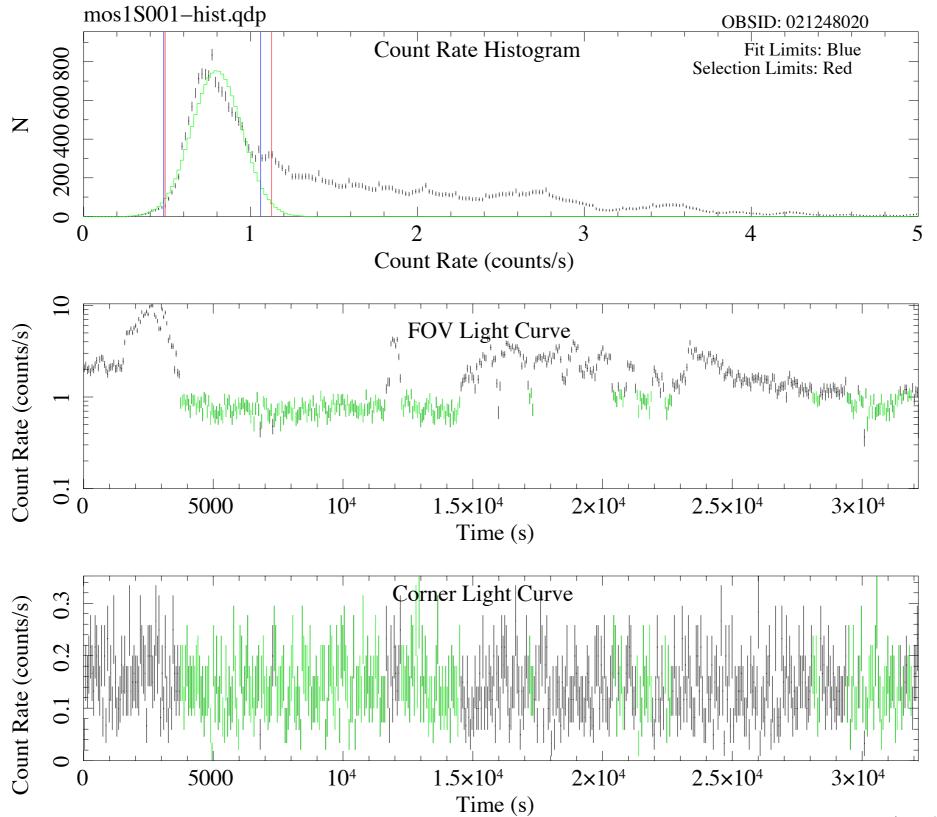
To study emission that fills the FOV (LHB, M33, etc) Need to characterize background components separately

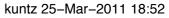
#### QPB+SPF+SWCX+GF+EB+source

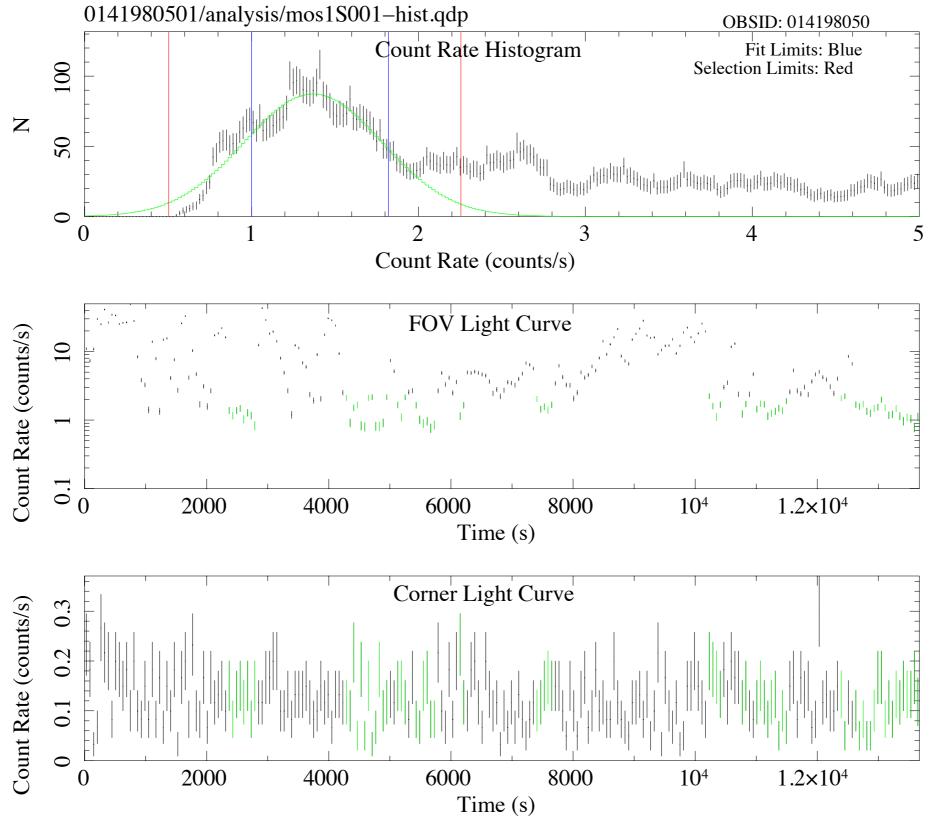
QPB determined from unexposed pixels & FWC data SPF determined from (flared image-unflared image)



kuntz 25-Mar-2011 18:53

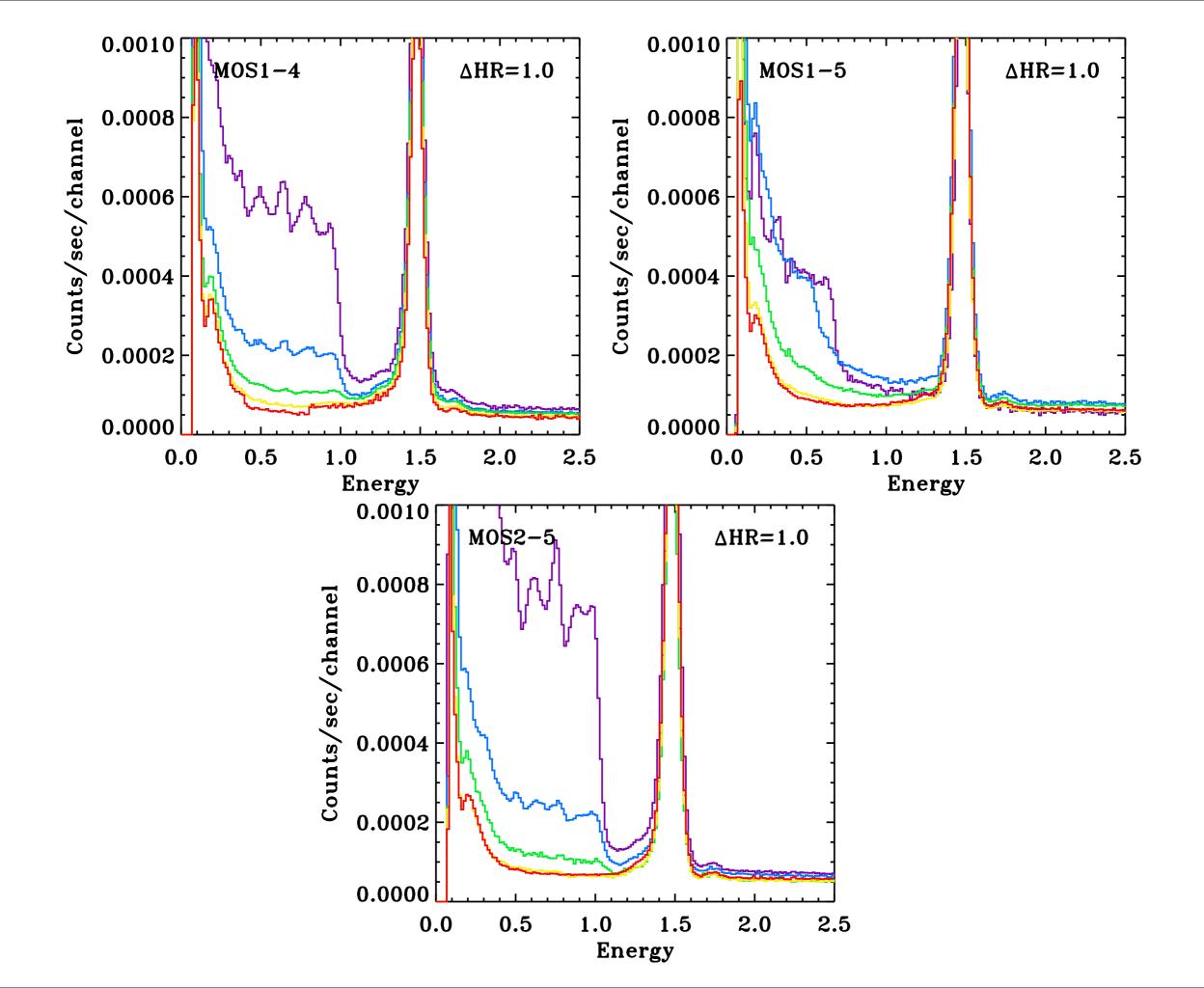






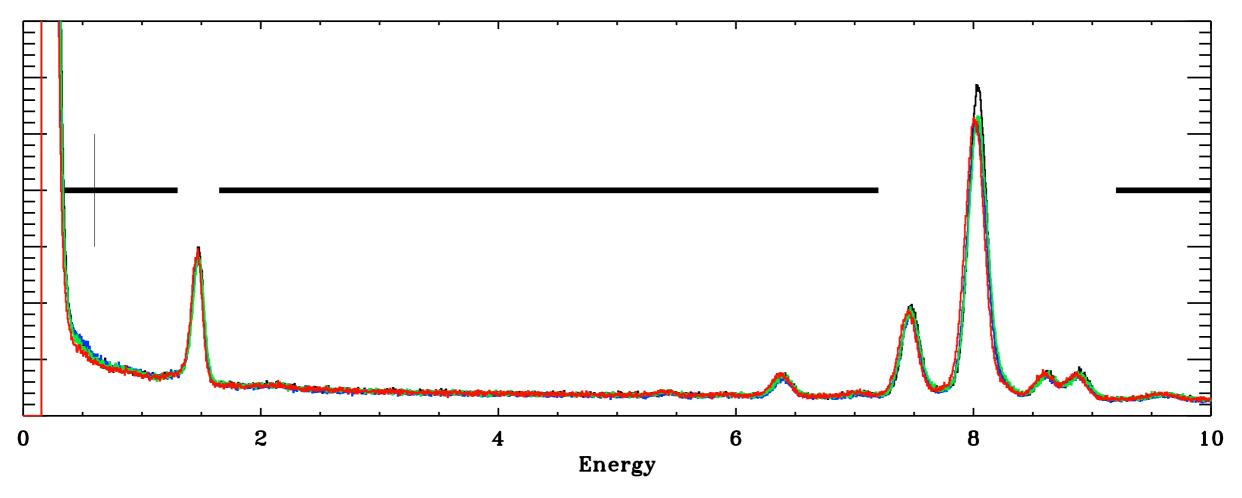
14-Feb-2011 12:40

- MOS
  - QPB spectrum below 2 keV temporally variable
    - QPB spectrum must be tailored to obsid of interest
  - Some chips have anomalous states
    - background below 2 keV has highly var. spec. shape
    - "uncharacterizable" so data discarded

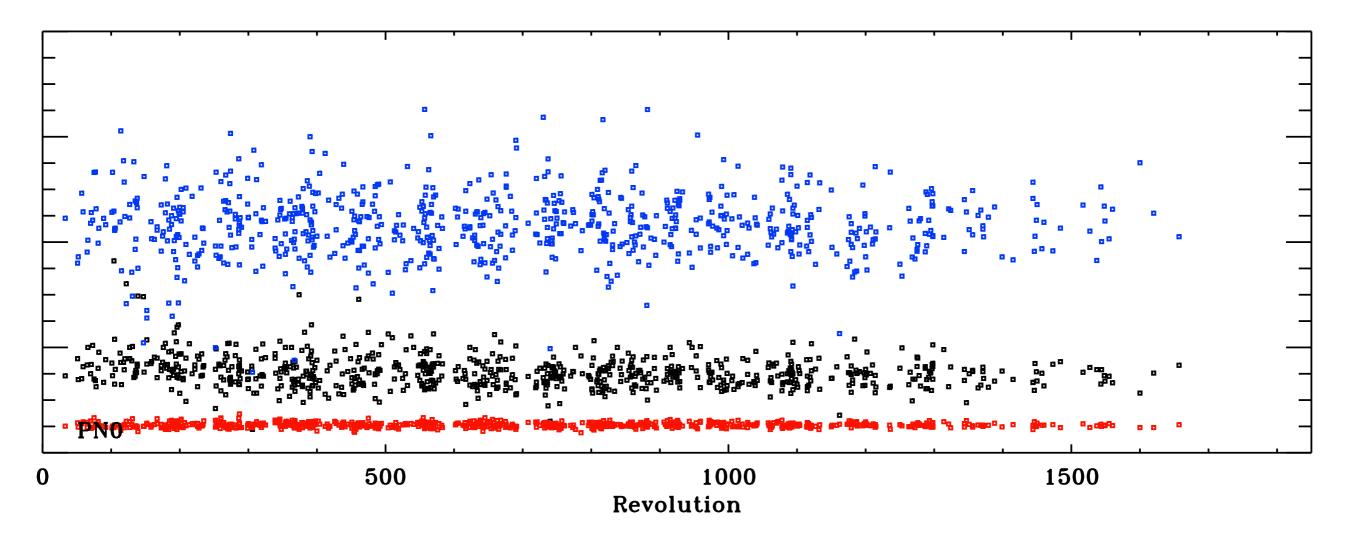


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- PN
  - QPB spectrum has a relatively constant shape
  - Due to OOT unexposed pixel data more difficult to use

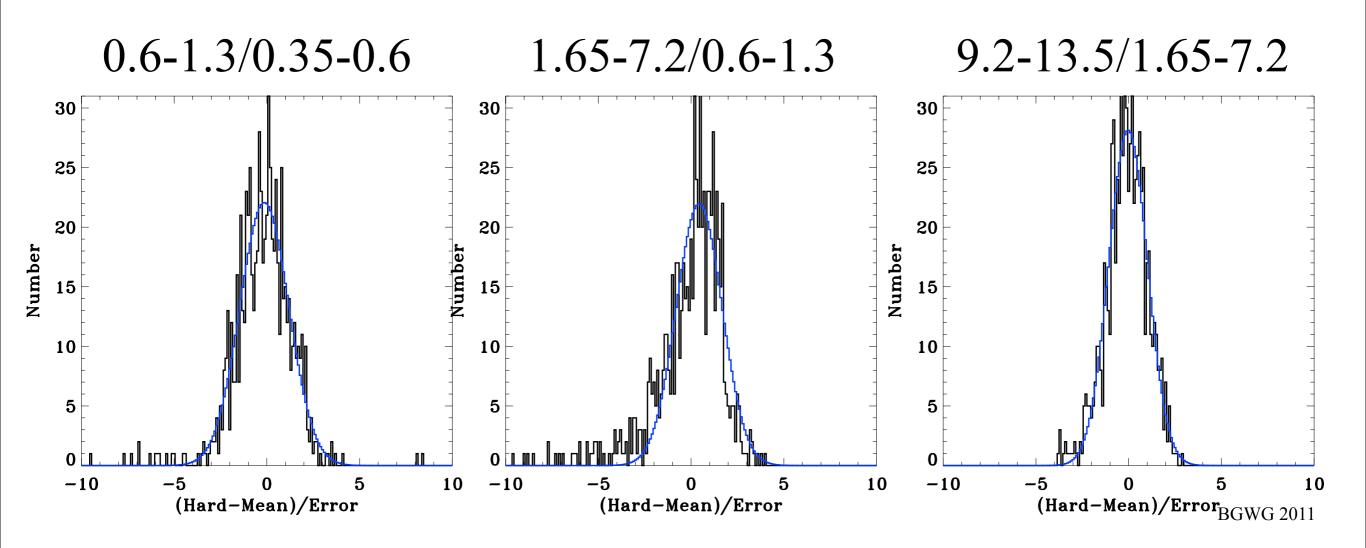
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- PN
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- PN
  - QPB spectrum has a relatively constant shape
    - Distribution of values nearly random
  - Due to OOT unexposed pixel data more difficult to use



## **QPB** Characterization

- Old Method
  - Form light-curve for full FOV
  - Identify and remove periods of soft proton flares
  - Verify (by hand) that filtering worked correctly
  - Extract unexposed ("corner") pixel data
- However
  - SP flares do not penetrate shield over the unexposed pixels
    - filtering out SP flares unnecessary
  - strong QPB variations can occur
    - spectrum of enhancements not known
    - need to filter out enhancements

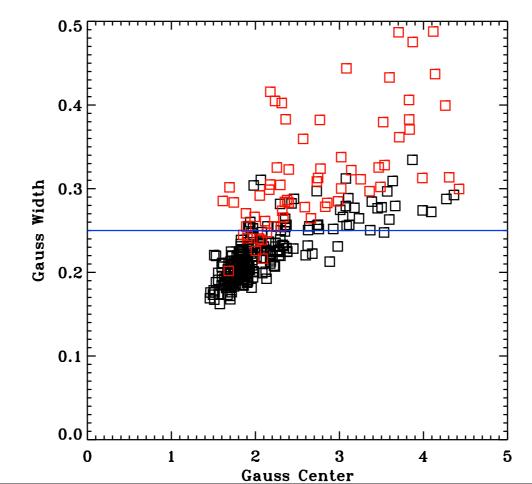
## **QPB** Characterization

- New Method
  - Form light-curve from unexposed pixels only
  - Identify and remove enhancements
  - Light-curve fitting quite reliable in this situation
  - Much, much more available data
    - over 6000 observation segments

### **QPB** Characterization

PN:

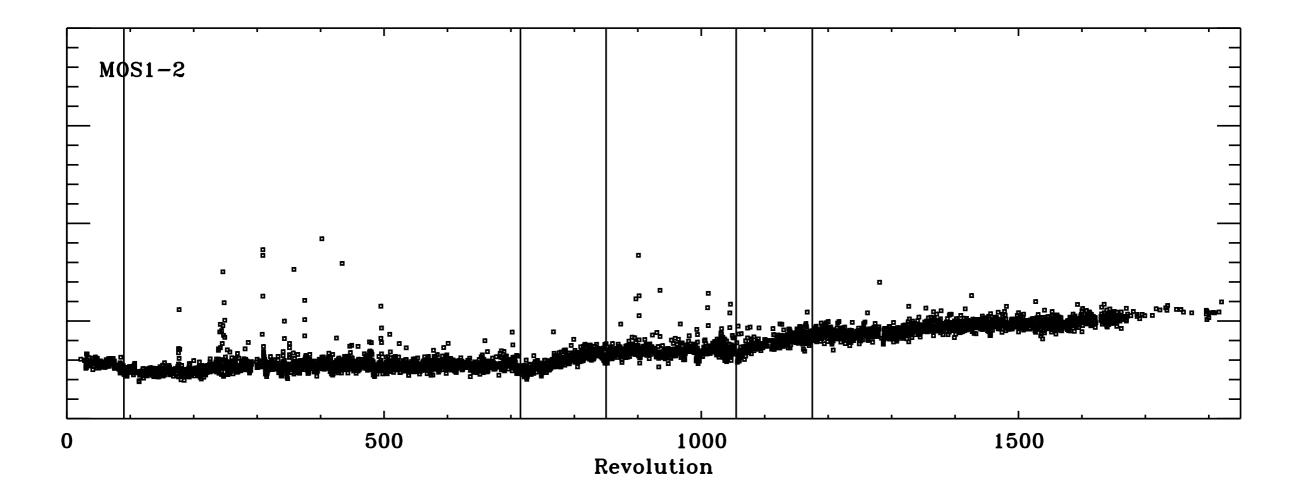
- New Method
  - Form light-curve from full FOV
  - Identify and remove soft proton flares and others
  - Use histogram fit parameters to verify filtering
    - automatic rejection of badly filtered obsids
    - based on sample of 1800 obsids



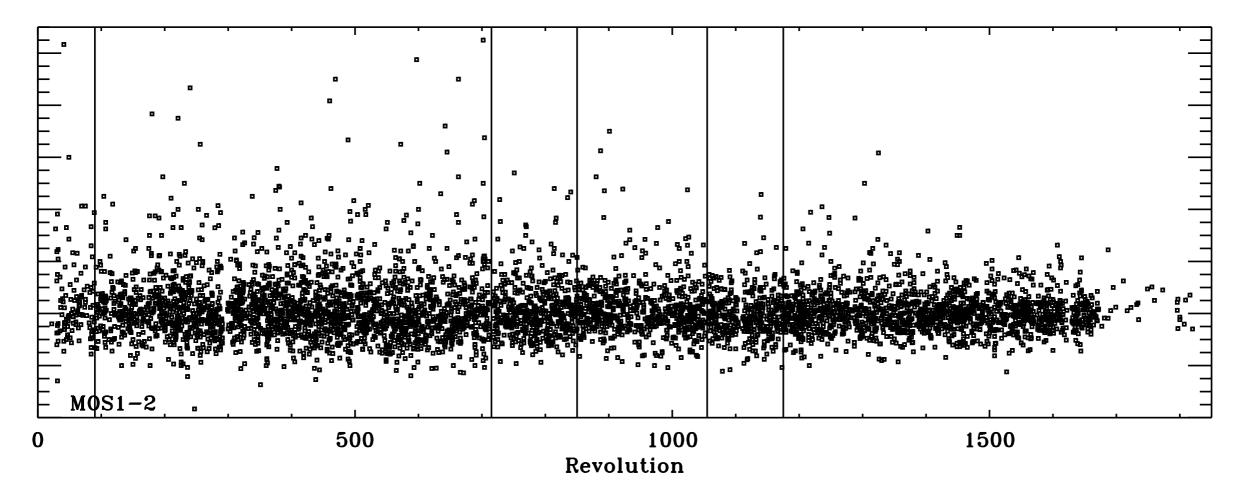
BGWG 2011

MOS:

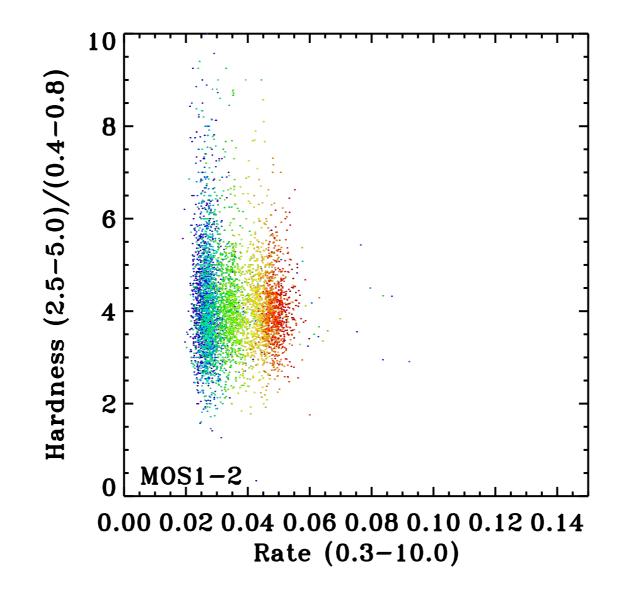
• General increase of QPB rate



- General increase of QPB rate
- No long term trends in QPB hardness ratio



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- Plotted as rate versus hardness ratio



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