# **46<sup>th</sup> ESLAB Symposium**

# **Formation and Evolution of Moons**

## Programme

#### 46th ESLAB SYMPOSIUM

## Formation and Evolution of Moons

25-29 June 2012, European Space Agency, ESTEC, Noordwijk, The Netherlands

As of today, 170 moons orbit six of the eight planets, while 7 moons orbit three of the five dwarf planets. Understanding the formation and evolution of the natural satellites of the planets is important, as a piece of the wider puzzle concerning the formation and evolution of the solar system as a whole. The goal of the symposium is to review all possible scientific mechanisms for forming the moons, and for driving their subsequent evolutions, and their consequences on our current understanding of solar system formation and evolution.



### 25-28 June 2012

## European Space Agency ESTEC Noordwijk, The Netherlands

#### Monday 25 June 2012

12:00-14:00: Registration, posters set up

14:00 – 14:20 Welcome and opening remarks (O. Witasse, L. Colangeli)

#### **Session 1 – Formation mechanisms: Moons of giant planets Moderator:** *A. Coustenis*

14:20 Moon formation in the context of solar system formation *A. Coustenis* 

14:30 Origin and evolution of Galilean satellites *INVITED O. Grasset* 

15:00 On the Origins of the Regular Satellites of Gas Giant Planets *INVITED P. Estrada* 

15:30 Final origin of the Saturn system E. Asphaug

#### 15:50 Coffee break

#### **Session 1 – Formation mechanisms: Moons of giant planets Moderator:** *D. Richardson*

16:20 The spreading of a tidal disk as a new mechanism for satellite formation: The case of Saturn's satellites and rings and implications for Saturn's dissipation. *S. Charnoz* 

16:40 A general model for satellite formation: the spreading of massive rings *A. Crida* 

17:00 The anelastic equilibrium tide in Solar System *F. Remus* 

17:20-18:00 Discussion

18:15 Welcome reception (sponsored by HE Space)

Tuesday 26 June 2012

#### Session 1 – Formation mechanisms: Moons of Giant planets (following) Moderator: S. Charnoz

09:00 The Formation Environment of the Galilean Moons *N. Turner* 

09:20 Dynamics of the small Saturn's moons in coupled resonances *M. El Moutamid* 

09:40 A study of small satellites capture in corotation resonance *E. Vieira Neto* 

10:00 Satellite Origin and Evolution via Three-body Encounters *INVITED C. Agnor* 

#### 10:30 Coffee break

#### Session 2 – Mechanisms of formation: Moons of terrestrial planets Moderator: *P. Estrada*

11:00 Recent advances in formation of moons of terrestrial planets *P. Estrada* 

11:10 On the Formation of the Martian Moons from a circum-Mars accretion disk *P. Rosenblatt* 

11:30 New results on the formation of the Moon: 100-years accretion timescales and implications for Earth-Moon isotopic similarities *INVITED J. Salmon* 

12:00 Possibility of Moon formation from debris escaped after impacts on the Earth *W. Svetsov* 

12:20 Earth's minimoons *M. Granvik* 

12:40 - 13:10 Discussion

13:15 -14:30 Lunch

#### Session 3 – Formation mechanisms: Pluto, KBOs & Asteroid systems Moderator: *E. Asphaug*

14:30 Multi-bodies systems *E. Asphaug* 

14:40 Modeling the Collisional Origin of Satellites around Large KBOs *INVITED Z. Leinhardt* 

15:10 Formation of Pluto's small satellites *INVITED H. Levison* 

15:40 Formation scenarios of asteroid binaries and implications for the science return of the MarcoPolo-R mission *INVITED P. Michel* 

16:10 Numerical Simulations of Small Solar System Binary Formation *D. Richardson* 

16:30-17:00 Discussion

#### 17:00-18:30 Coffee break and poster session

#### List of posters:

Why Mercury and Venus do not have a Moon? J. Benkhoff

Statistical co-accretion model of formation and composition of prelunar swarm *G. Pechernikova* 

Impact craters: the evolutionary leaders  $\Box \Box$ *E. Martellato* 

Extra high underground temperature of oceanus procellarum revealed by Chang'e-1 lunar microwave radio meter data *W. Zhang* 

A possible reason why moon doesn't have a significant dipolar magnetic field *W. Zhang* 

Modeling and measuring the mass distribution inside Phobos to constrain its origin. *A. Rivoldini* 

A database of elongated craters on Mars to study the falling moonlet hypothesis *B. Buchenberger* 

Tidal displacements of Phobos' surface: A key information to reveal its origin *S. Le Maistre* 

Deimos and Phobos compared observations by OMEGA/MEX. *B. Gondet* 

How to improve the orbit model of Phobos using observations with ALMA? *E. Villard* 

Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy Capabilities for Observations of Moons *M. Burgdorf* 

Interaction of Phobos' surface with the Solar Wind and the Martian Environment *F. Cipriani* 

SCF\_LAB: an infrastructure to characterize laser altimetry of icy and rocky moons *S. Dell'Agnello* 

A high resolution orbitrap mass spectrometer for future moon missions *S. Cornelli* 

A New Numerical Model for multiple systems : ODIN *L. Beauvalet* 

Charged Nanograins in the Plume of Enceladus *G. Jones* 

#### Wednesday 27 June 2012

#### **Session 4 – Moons atmosphere, environment and evolution Moderator:** *M. Dougherty*

09:00 Interaction between moons and their environment *M. Dougherty* 

09:10 The origin and evolution of Titan's atmosphere *INVITED A. Coustenis* 

09:40 Io: A (geo-)physicist's playground *INVITED N. Thomas* 

10:10 Satellite-Magnetosphere Interactions *INVITED G. Jones* 

10:40 Plasma interactions at Titan and icy moons: evolving ionospheres *A. Coates* 

#### 11:00 Coffee break

11:30 Surface radiation environment of Saturn's icy moon Mimas *T. Nordheim* 

11:50 Magnetospheric Ion Implantation in the Icy Moons of Giant Planets *G. Strazulla* 

12:10 Ridge formation and de-spinning of Iapetus via an impact-generated satellite *K*. *Walsh* 

12:40 - 13:10 Discussion

13:15 -14:30 Lunch

#### Session 5 – Observational constraints Moderator: J.-P. Lebreton

14:30 Observations for origin and evolution of moons *J.P. Lebreton* 

14:40 Depth of Enceladus craters: implications of surface properties on the early differentiation of icy moons *K. Degiorgio* 

15:00 Mimas and Enceladus: Formation and interior structure from astrometric reduction of Cassini images. *R. Tajeddine* 

15:20 Constraints on Moon evolution and planetary processes using SMART-1 data *B. Foing* 

15:40 Mars Express investigations of Phobos *O. Witasse* 

#### 16:00 Coffee break

16:30 The origin of the Martian moons revisited *P. Rosenblatt* 

16:50 The age of Phobos *INVITED G. Neukum* 

17:20 Meteorite Analogs for Phobos and Deimos: Unraveling the origin of the Martian moons *P. Vernazza* 

17:40 – 18:00 Discussion

19:00 Dinner Restaurant "Het Zuiderbag", Noordwijk

#### Thursday 28 June 2012

#### Session 6 – Future missions and Instrumentation Moderator: *P. Rosenblatt*

09:00 Future exploration of moons *P. Rosenblatt* 

09:10 Future plans for Cassini *N. Altobelli* 

09:30 New Horizons *INVITED H. Levison* 

10:00 JUICE: an ESA L-mission to the Jupiter system *INVITED O. Grasset and M. Dougherty* 

#### 11:00 Coffee break

11:30 Science and payload activities in support of the ESA Lunar Lander *J. Carpenter* 

11:50 The Martian Moon Sample Return mission study MMSR *D. Koschny* 

12:10 GETEMME: a mission to explore the Martian satellites *C. Le Poncin-Lafitte* 

12:30-13:00 Discussion

13:00-13:15 General conclusions

#### 13:15 END OF THE MEETING